

Cipher Manuscript

Call Number: Beinecke MS 408

Date: [ca. 1401-1599?]

Genres: Manuscripts

Botanical illustrations

Astronomical charts

Drawings

Hand coloring

Illustrations

Type of Resource: mixed material

Description: Parchment. ff. 102 (contemporary foliation, Arabic numerals; not every leaf foliated) + i (paper), including 5 double-folio, 3 triple-folio, 1 quadruple-folio and 1 sextuple-folio folding leaves. 225 x 160 mm.

Abstract: Scientific or magical text in an unidentified language, in cipher, apparently based on Roman minuscule characters.

Physical Description: 1 vol.

color illustrations

23 x 16 cm. (binding)

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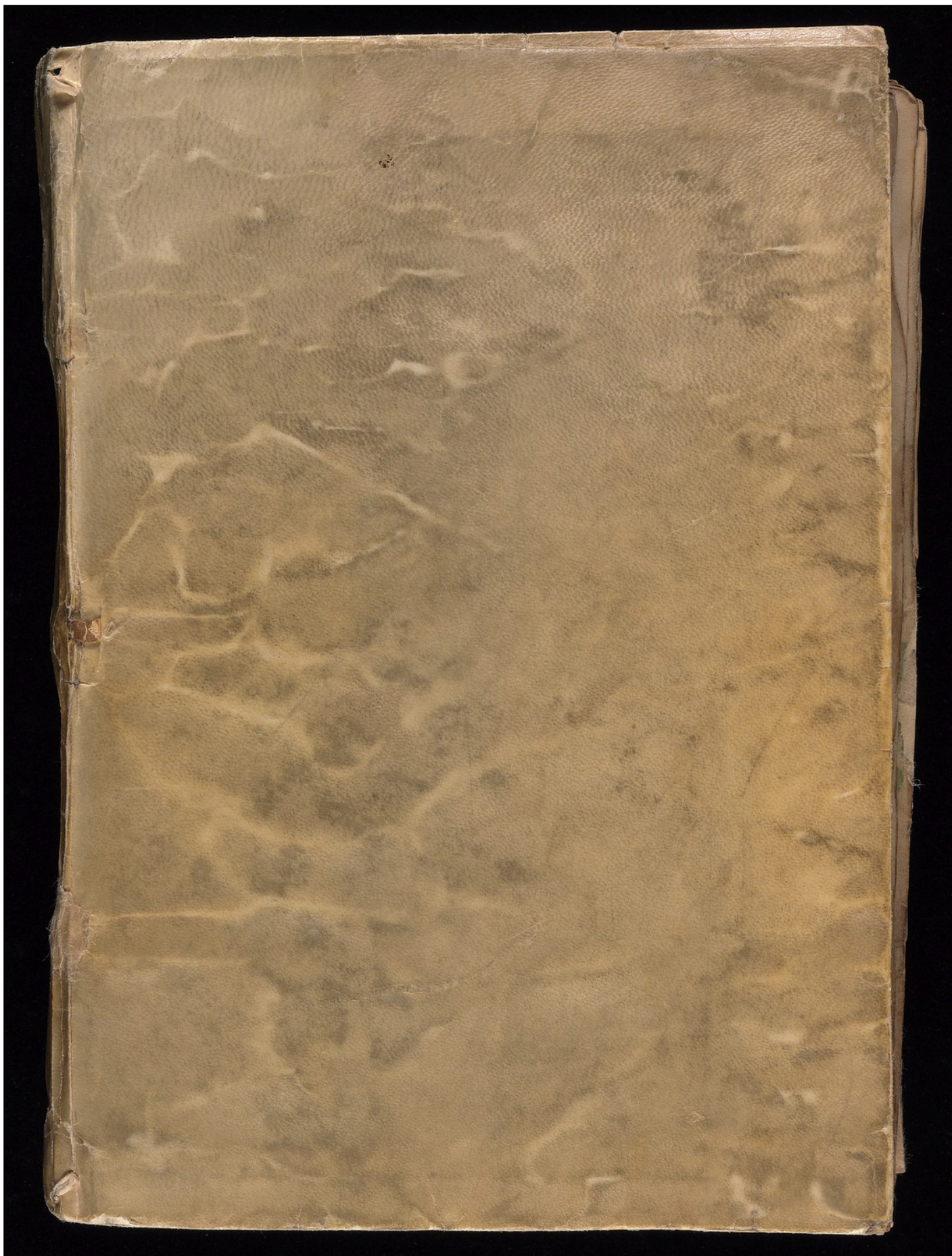
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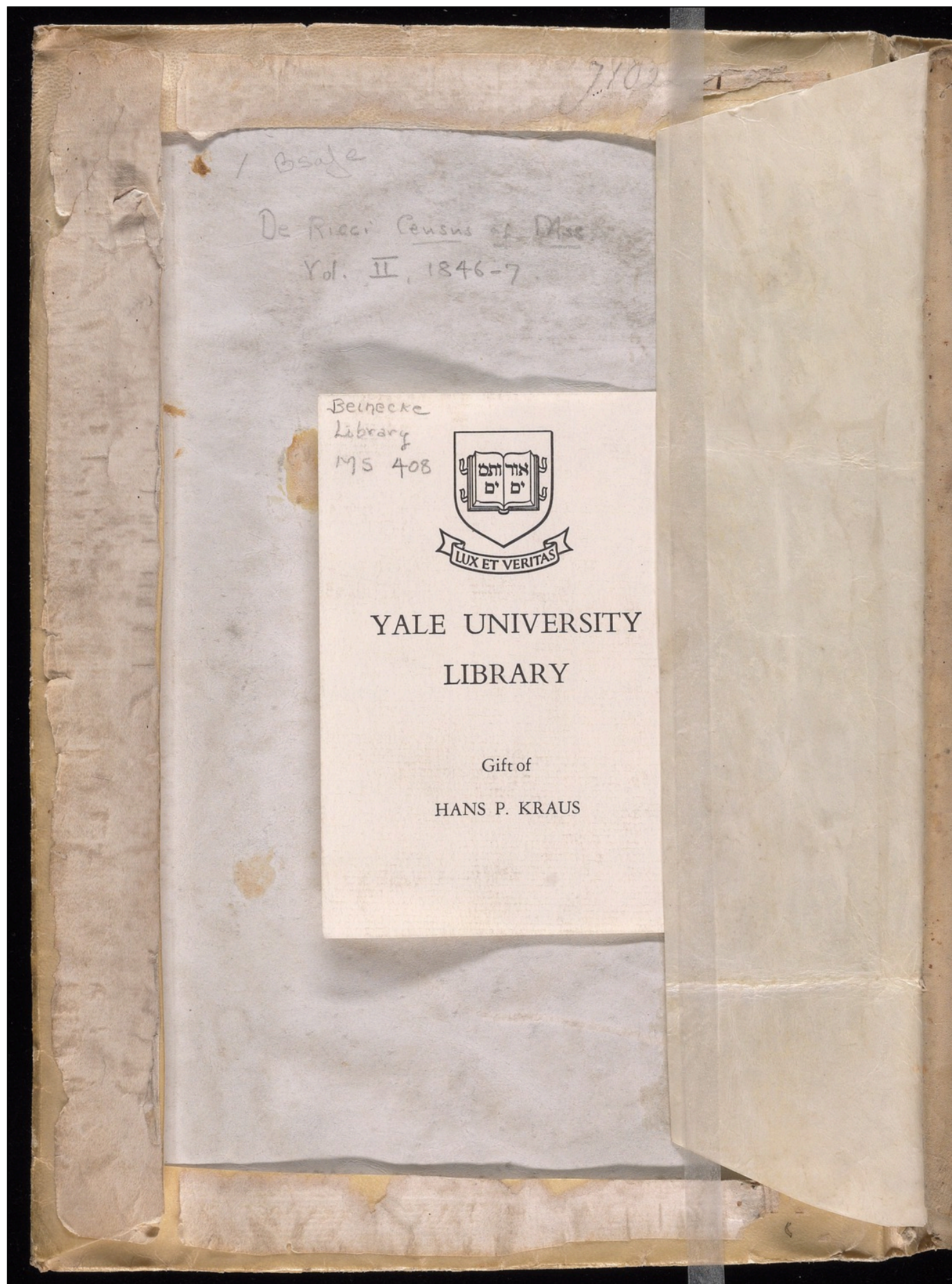
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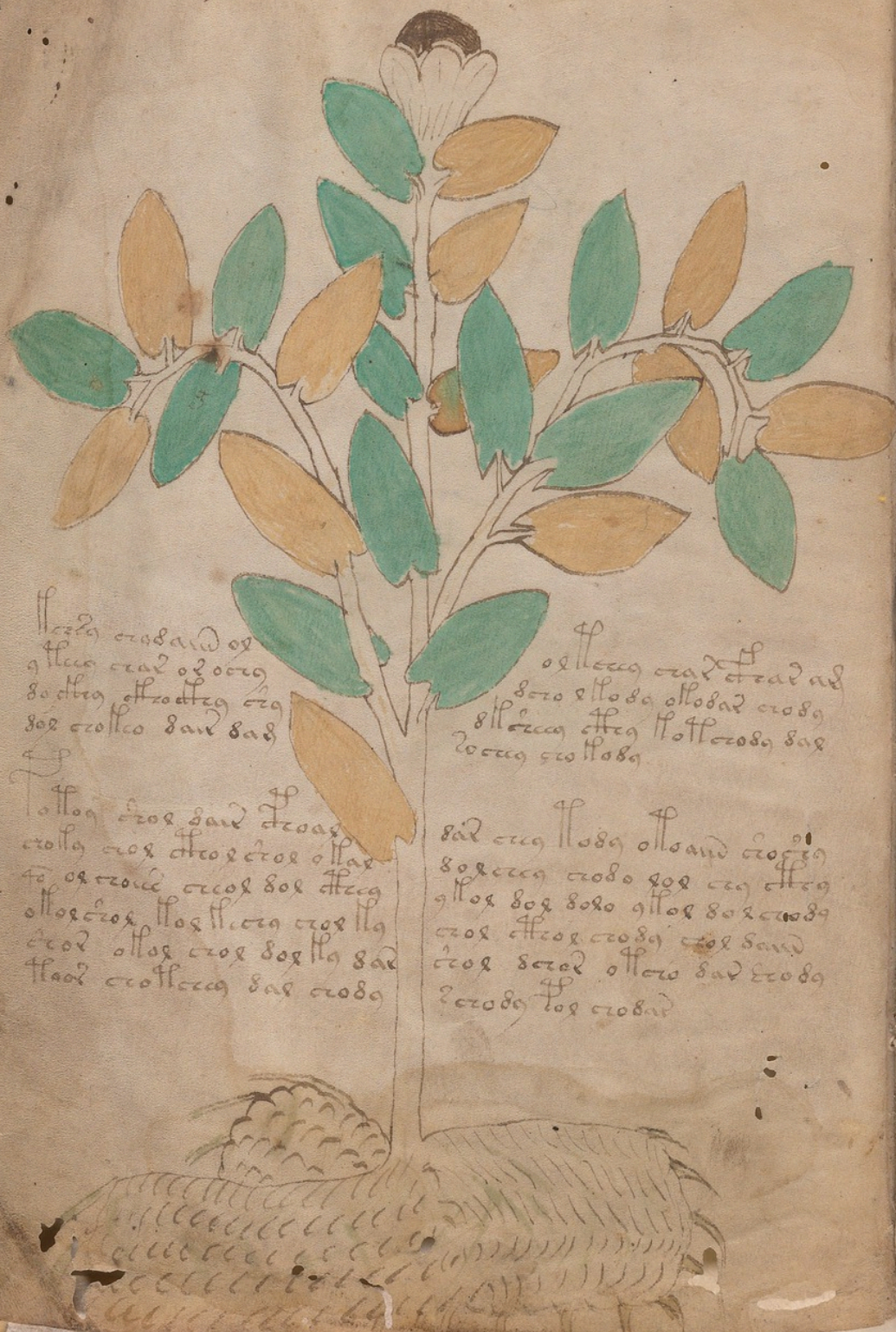
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[Front cover]



[Inside front cover]



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g8and g8ox sand off crax
8ox crox cillar 2
golland ffeg 9
c8andg cillo88g
offo88ox ax 288and
2and 8and 8 flox 2ox
c8ox ffeg 8andg crox 8ad

g8rand ff8ox8g
crox ffeg 8to
crox c8g 98g crand
ffeg 8ag2 c8olland 8
crox 8ad g88rand 8ad
g8ox8g 8crox 8c8g ffeg



g8and 2rand 4ox 2 crox 88ad
88888 flox c88g 4olleg g8888g 2o
488g 888and 88ox 8888g 8and
g88and 888 c8g 888ox 88ad 8ad
88ox c8g crox ff8ox 9ox ad 88ad
c8g g888g c8g 8and c888g

g888 88888g 88888g
crox g88g 8and 88888g
ff88g 88ox 2and 8888
888and 888g ff8ox
2and c888g c888g 888g



¶ Herod qorax erod dros dargh
gerod erod darg qollcrad crag
orod qacrod erag dand dth
vong erod crag crag crag ero
qollor erod darg darg dth
qolland erod dth dth dth
dth dth dth dth dth dth
gerod erod erod dth dth
ero dth dth dth dth dth
gbar erod dth

¶ Herod dth dth dth dth
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qoll dth dth dth dth dth
erod dth dth dth dth

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¶ Herod dth dth dth dth dth dth
dth dth dth dth dth dth
gerod erod dth dth dth dth

¶ Herod
dth

¶ Herod
erod dth







Hecum hunc hunc hunc hunc hunc
 orum orum hunc hunc hunc hunc
 cro cro croand croand dand qodand
 qollera qollera crothia dand hunc
 cro cro hunc hunc hunc hunc qollera
 qollera crothia hunc



Hecum hunc hunc hunc hunc hunc
 orum cro hunc hunc hunc hunc
 qollera hunc hunc hunc hunc dand
 hunc hunc hunc hunc cro crothia
 cro hunc hunc hunc hunc qollera
 qollera cro hunc hunc hunc hunc
 hunc hunc hunc hunc hunc hunc
 hunc hunc hunc hunc hunc hunc
 hunc hunc hunc hunc hunc hunc



Herodas herodas erlog oand oalorid eroda stlerg sa
ocregolleg golland cio etherg etherg erig ollupor ollor
goand ollad erig sand ollad erodleg etherg gollasod
ollad erodsa vrad l erod erodleg
Herodas eroda goand erodol cio gollero sand erodand
cio erod erig goand goallan goand etherg erodleg sa
golloua ller erodlerg eroda



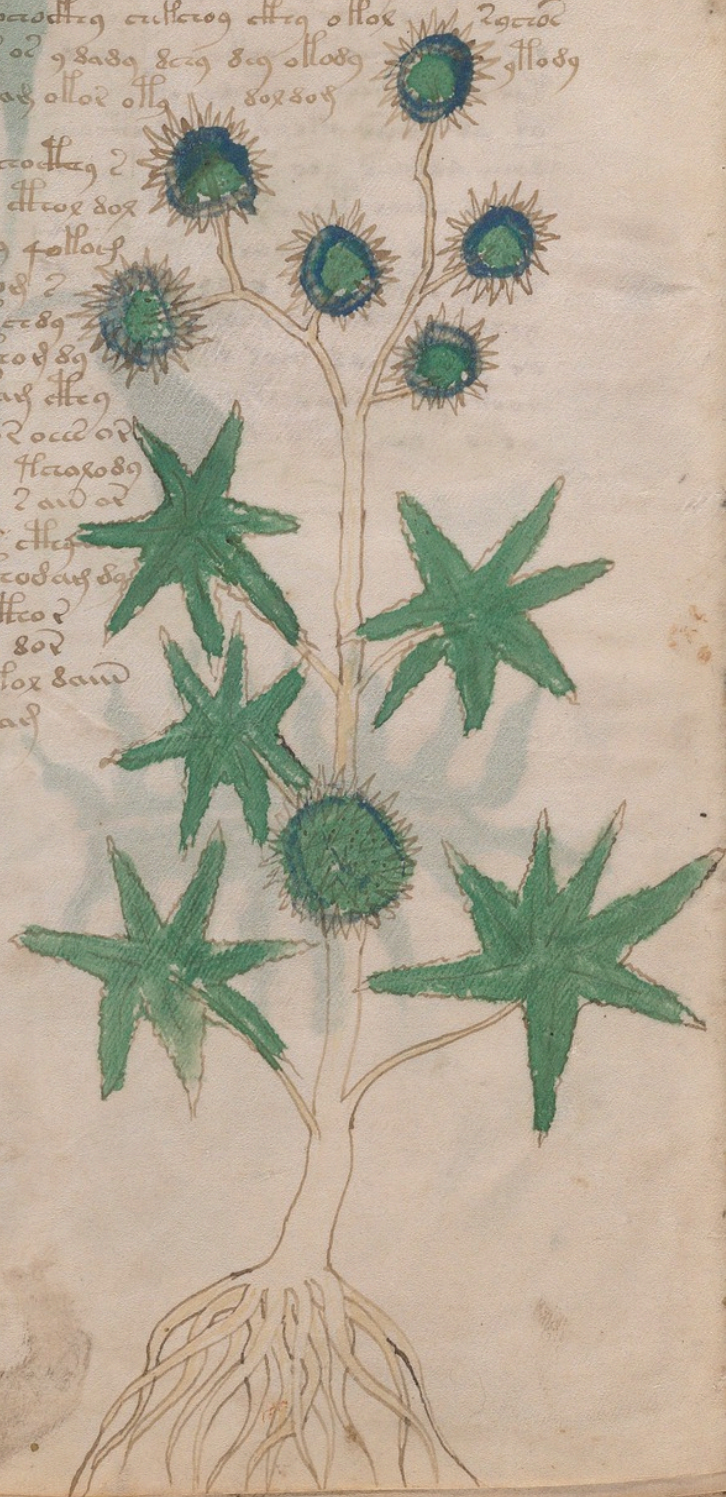
Þo ead ead gleres þeod eod eodand glerand
eod eod eod eodand eod eod eod glerand
þeod eod eod eodand eod eod eod glerand
þeod eod eod eodand eod eod eod glerand
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þeod eod eod eodand eod eod eod glerand
þeod eod eod eodand eod eod eod glerand





loadg darculat qorl eorl eualerq 2 eual eual ollerq
oul eorl eualerq qollorl eual odand llerq eorl eual
qorl eual eorl odand eualerq eual ollerq 2 eual
qollorl qllerq 2 od qdada derg derg ollerq qllerq
dand eual eualerq derg ollerq ollerq derg derg

llerq derg derg eualerq 2
gerol gerol dand eualerq derg
gerol eorl ollerq qollorl
ouod derg eorl eualerq 2
qollorl gerol llerq
qorl eual ollerq eualerq
qllerq derg qollorl eualerq
qodand eual 2 eorl ouod ollerq
qollorl eorl eualerq qllerq derg
eualerq 2 od eual 2 and od
ouod eualerq eualerq eualerq
q eualerq eualerq eualerq derg
qllerq derg eual eualerq
ouod qllerq eual derg
dand eualerq ollerq dand
gerol eorl eualerq



Terodand crotterq qth
derug lloz crot dore
oatid crotand crot
qollerio cro loctiq sand
oand Haud

cug qood cug crotterq
derug lloz othiq crot
qthiq qollerq crot
qerug lloz oand

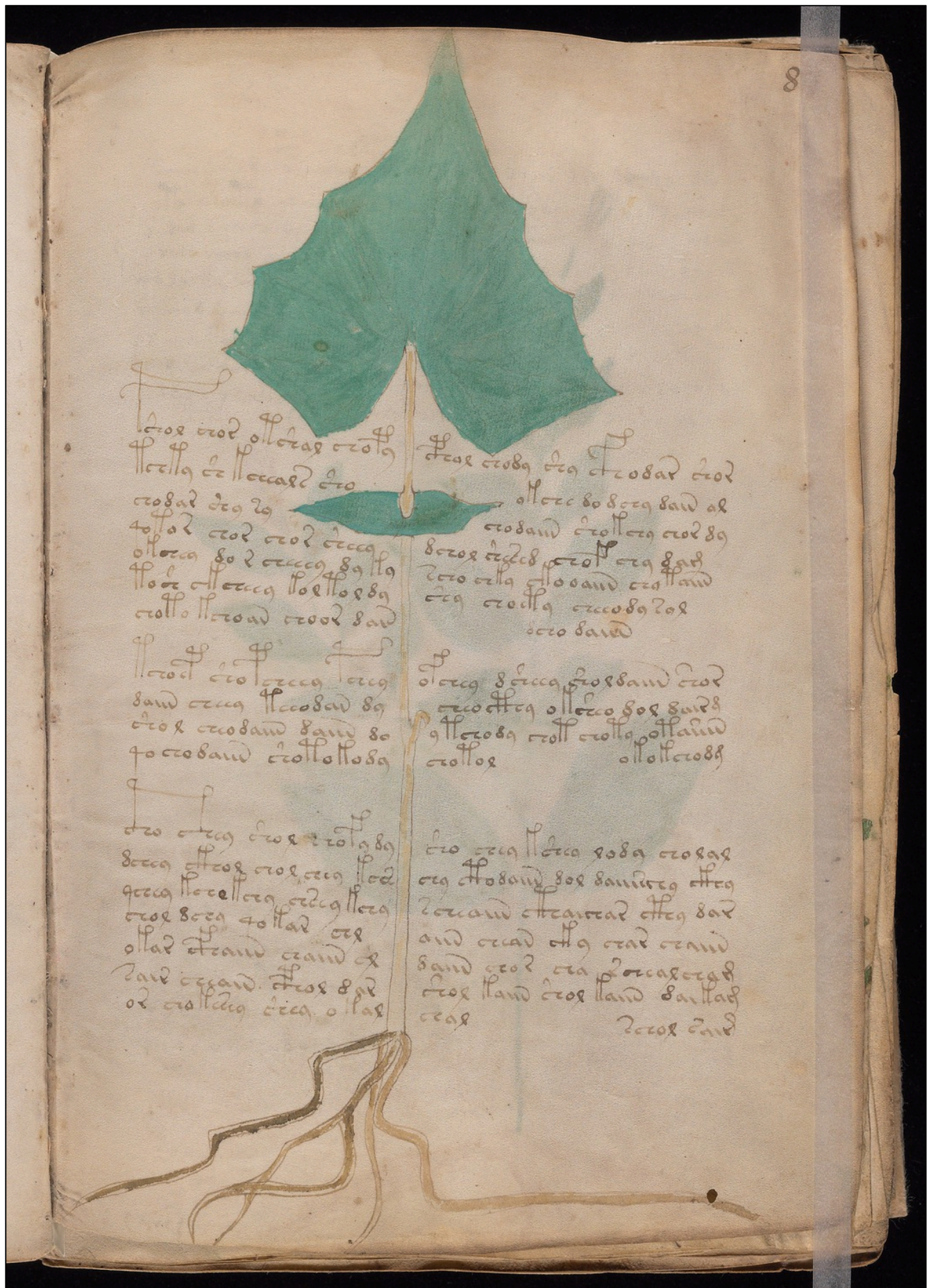


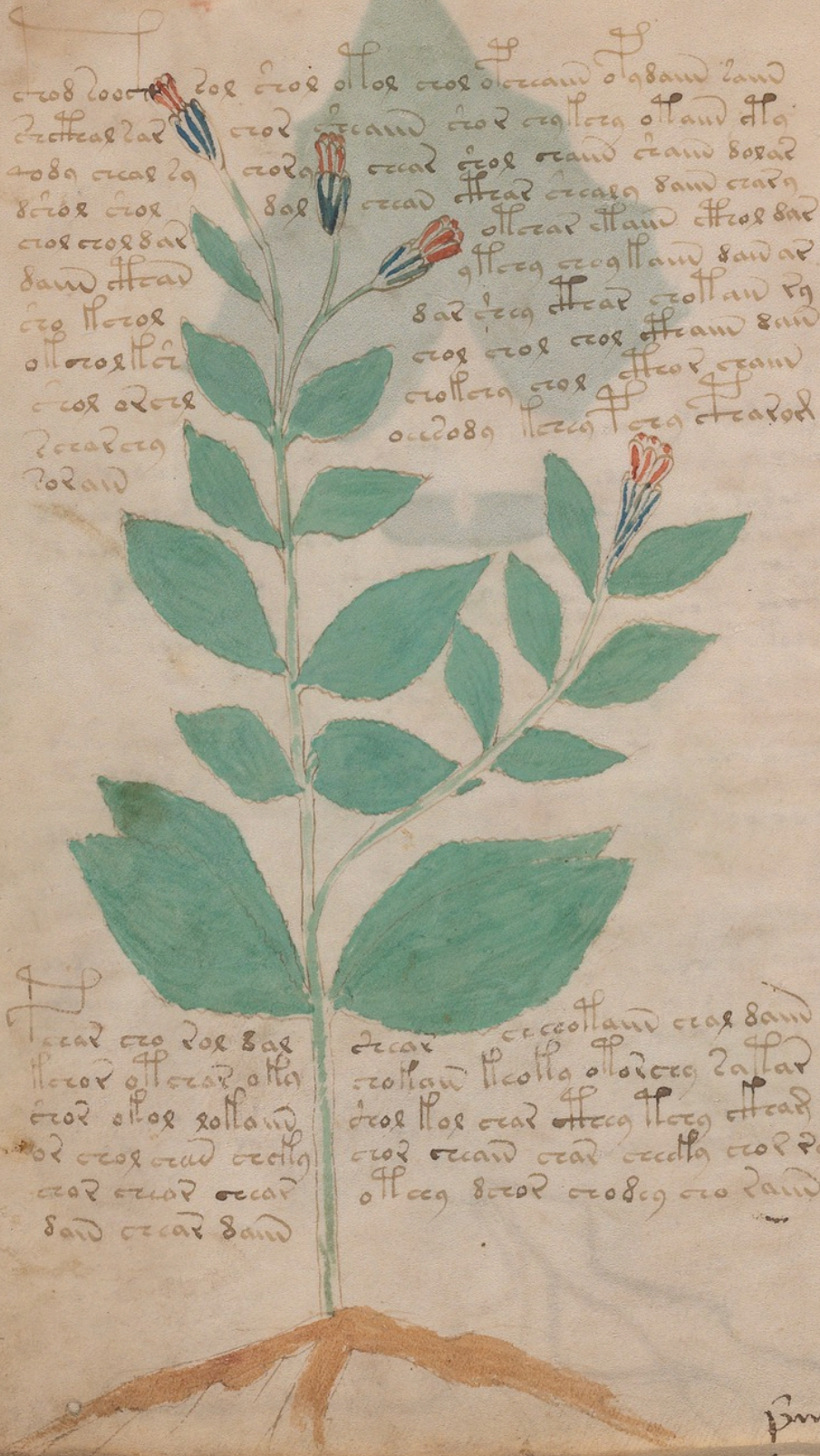
Herodogug qollerio crotterq
derug othiq crot othiq sand
othiq sand crotterq qollerq
qollerq othiq crot crot
oand crot sand crotterq

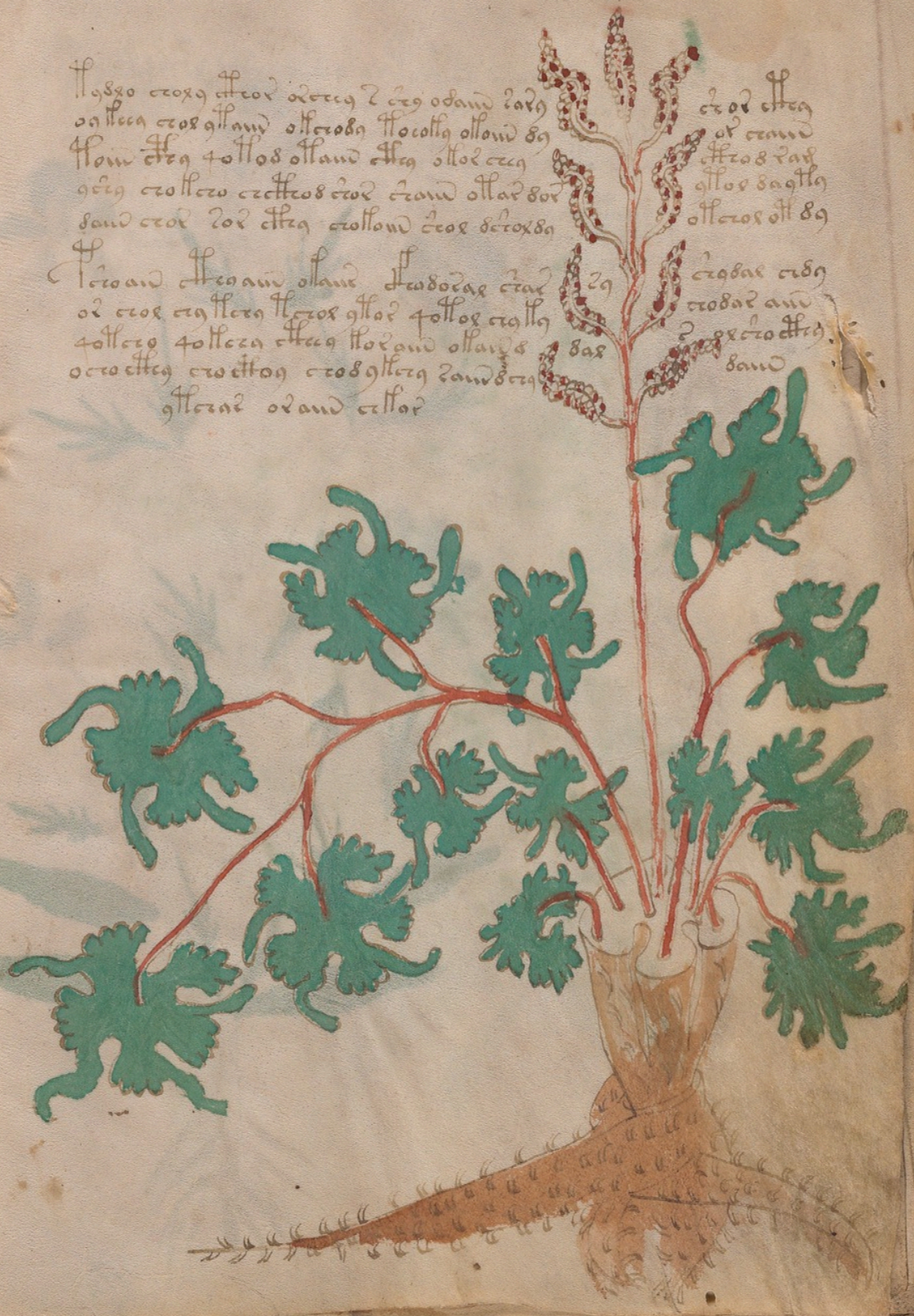
othiq oand
crot crot crotterq
crot lloz crotterq sand
crotterq crotterq lloz

Forgeren eren Herodgen qottergen olleror dgsand Herododgen
eroren eren dand qottergen eren dand eroren eren eren
qottergen dgsand eren Herodgen Herodgen dgsand eren dgsand
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eroren dgsand qottergen eren Herodgen
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qottergen dgsand qottergen Herodgen olleror dand
eroren dand eroren dgsand dgsand dgsand dgsand













Land sand cico Perrey qollg sand effor ollgsg sand
sand sand effey cettlor croun qoll croband effey sand
sico gllg lhorx og llg crox dg
qollcrgllor croun sand qollcrg cettlag gllor sand
cro gllag sand qollcrg qollor crox sand qollcrgllg
croun crox cettlag qollg qollowd qollor crox and
qollor cegllg crox cettla sand sand cettlad



Heror 2coax Hg cilydau Hg ceg Heroda crogly
2oetho89 40809 Hg dand gHerq gHerally Heror dand
40th9 crox Hg 802 gHqcg crogly dand crand dand 800
8crox ceg Hg 89 dand 4
Heror crox crox 8th9 ceg dand Hg 89 crox dand
082 829 0th9 crand gHeror dand crox 89 2 dand
40th9 gHeror Hg 89



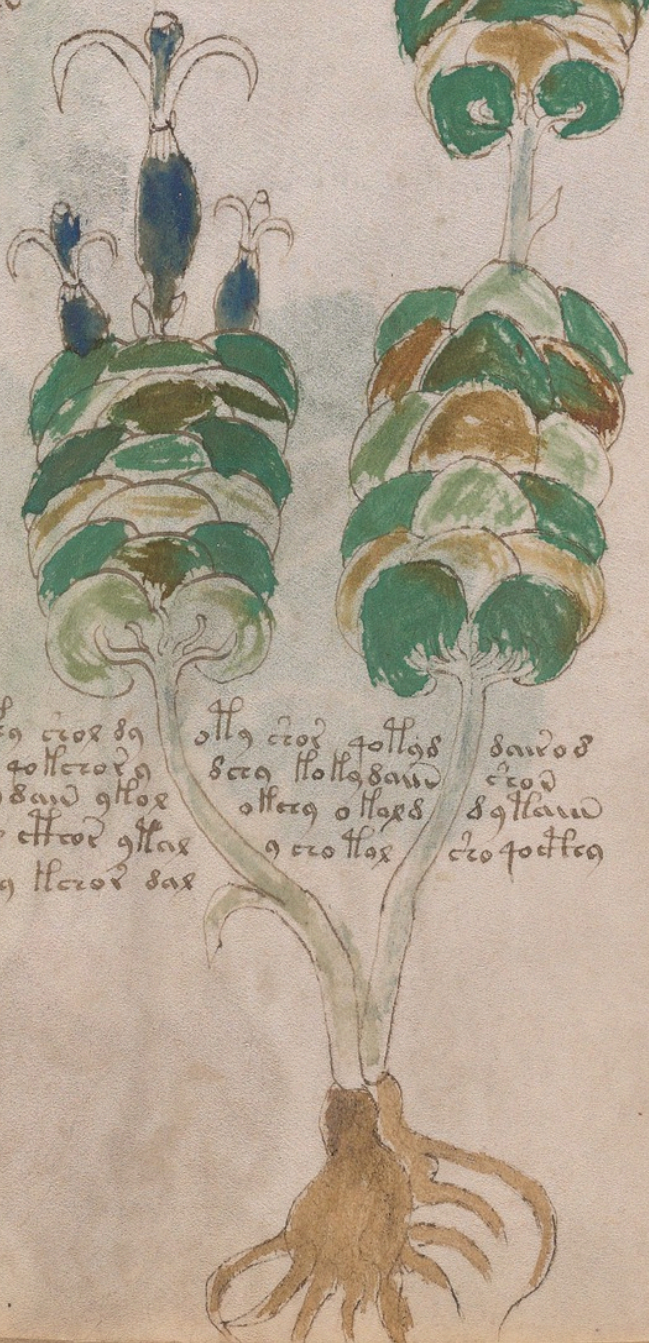


Forberoda cetera cetera qolla
cetera qolla cetera cetera dand dand
officior dand dand dand dand qollid
qollid cetera cetera dand dand qolla
cetera qollid qollid cetera dand dand
qollid dand dand dand dand cetera

cetera dand dand
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qolla cetera dand
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flodroo fteeg aox dy qolteeg aox oferoo dgtteeg dteeg
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qolteeg gteeg oferoo
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dteeg qolteeg flodroo dteeg dteeg dteeg dteeg
dteeg aox aox dteeg gteeg oferoo dteeg dteeg
qolteeg dteeg oferoo





Possand oxten crox sa
dard ollas en golleroz
offlerq sand y sand qllor
Hertlod ollas effere qlas
yox en Hecry Hecro sax

119 120 121 122
 123 124 125 126
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dard
 c'ro
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 c'ro f'otter

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¶ croband crotoz ciowd sand sand
oqllug 2omd croth qollery da othoz
qband othoz thoz sand othoz
ocillerae thoze da sand sozoda
qollery da daz qollery
qtoz oth oth croth othoz
othoz sand croth



¶ tozq thoz croth croth qlland 2
2oda croth othoz qollery qlland 2
qollery croth croth croth soz qlland
qollery croth qlland da qollery
oth croth thoz croth qlland
2odand croth qlland qlland

croth qlland
oth croth
qlland
croth qlland

þagrand glosand ollgæg þag þeror sand þlox gband
olleror þerollæg ollgæg ætæg ollæg þag þeror sand
gegæg sand ætæg gllglland gllæg gllæg þag
gllæg þeror gllæg ætæg ætæg gllæg þag þeror
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Forol orerig crand allorad oflorad
Forol or ord 2 and ofterg fland bar
Allorad sand gollor oflorad oflorad
Sand crotlyg crog gollg gollorad
offlorad crot crot oflorad ofterg
gollorag crotlyg fland ofterg 2 and
crog crand fro vcrig 2 crog fland ofterg
offlorad crot of ord ofterg crog sand
offlorad oflorad crog crog crog fland
For crot oflorad ofterg gollam
For ord crot crog sand ofterg
sand oflorad crog crot



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A botanical illustration of a plant, likely a species of *Scilla* or *Hyacinthus*, showing its root system, stem, leaves, and flowers. The plant has a thick, brown, fibrous root system. The stem is green and upright, with several large, green, lanceolate leaves. At the top of the stem is a large, open flower with a red center and blue petals. There are also several smaller, unopened flower buds along the stem. The background is a light, textured surface with some faint, illegible text.

1108 2202 91122 911222 8222 8222 91122
 4000 02 0000 222 01122 901122 901122 22
 0222 9011 9011 9011 901122 901122 901122
 901122 901122 901122 91122 982 822
 92000 91122 902 1122 901122 8222 02
 90112 2202 01122 901122 222 2 22 91122
 9202 822 2202 90112 8222 90112 822 82
 110202 22 91122 8222 822 9112 91122
 011222 901122 901122 9112 9011 82
 9112 8222 8222 9112 822



Herol qoderq qollerq sy llerq qollerq qollq sand deryd
derq erol q llerq erol sy llerq erolq sand sy lly d erol
oderol erq l sand erol der q lly
qollerol sand erolq erq llerol
ollerq llerq qollq sand d
q erol erq sand ollq llerq sand
qollerol lly llerol der erol der
ol erol dally der erol derq erq
qollerol sy der q llerq llerq erol
sand llerol erol q llerol erolq
qollerq qoderq erolq lly d
q llerol erol sand sandol
oderol q llerol



¶ Tocand effor efforod offoroffor
qofforffor 2or qofforod qffor 8arod
offor 8arodand qoffor qffor 8and
qffor effor qoffor 8and 8and
qoffor qffor 8and 8off qffor
qfforffor effor 8offor 2
8off 8and effor
fforffor 8off 8off qoffor 8off
8off 8off qffor 8off 8off 8off
8and 8off 8and qffor 8off
qffor 8off 8off 8and effor 8off
8off 8off 8off 8and 8off 8and
8off qffor 8off qffor 8off 8off 8off
8off 8off 8off



A detailed botanical illustration of a plant, likely a species of Mimosa or a similar legume. The plant features a thick, fibrous, and somewhat gnarled root system at the base. Several upright stems emerge from the roots, bearing pinnate leaves. The leaves are green, with some showing a reddish or pinkish tint, particularly on the upper parts of the stems. Small, blue, bell-shaped flowers are clustered at the tips of the stems. The illustration is set against a light, textured background, possibly a piece of paper or fabric.

landar allor aig to lorteg dreg 40th croesg atg dreg
ioi glaw crox crox crox crox crox crox crox crox
ollor crox crox crox crox crox crox crox crox
cro or and crox band
Hox Hox crox ollor crox crox Hox crox ollor crox
band crox crox band crox crox crox crox crox
crox crox crox band crox Hox
band crox crox crox crox crox crox crox
glaw crox crox crox crox crox crox crox
crox crox crox crox band crox crox
ollor crox crox crox

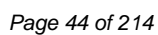


A watercolor illustration of a plant, likely a species of Mimulus or a similar member of the Ericaceae family. The plant features a central, light brown trunk that branches out into numerous smaller stems. The leaves are small, green, and pointed, arranged alternately along the stems. The stems are densely covered with small, yellowish-brown, segmented structures, which appear to be seed pods or fruit. The background is a light, textured surface, possibly a piece of paper or fabric, with some faint blue and green washes behind the plant. The overall style is delicate and artistic, characteristic of watercolor painting.

floribundus floribundus floribundus floribundus odore eius
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o Heng Heng
dohnd doro
o Heng o Heng
dohnd doro
dohnd doro





g d r d o g r i g p e r o d g o l l g o l l e r o d e g o l l o n d g a t t e r g d a n d o x o d g d a r
h o a e c e o r d a n d e l l d a n d o l l e r g d o r e i o r d a n d d a r o l l e r o g d a n d g
d o i o r g l l o r g l l a n d d a n d a t t e d g
q o l l o d g o l l a n d g l l a n d g q o l l u g o l l e r o d a n d g l l e r o d o l l e r o d o l l e r o d
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o l l o r o l l e r g q o l l o d g d a r d e r q o l l u e d g o x d a n d d a r
q o l l o l l a n d e l l e r g g l l a n d o d a r e r a d g d a r g l l a n d
g l l g l l a d a r o d g



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oflcrað oflox uccg



Forðg crad oterad cec ceorðand
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or cettceag ettead uor cecceð ða
qodad cec 2 cec etteag etteceod
ouuor ettead ollar qottceor qollg
qetlad cettad 2 cecod etteag qodox
qecod 2 oð qocad ðand qottceor
oðand ettead qodantþeag ðox ðax
qecod ettead cec 2 ad cettland ðg
ðad cecouor othcead cecod qolland
qollong qollong þlox þlox
ouuor ox 2 cec cettceod
qod cec qod crad etteag
ottceod pocceod ox ðax
cettad othcead ðax ðax ðax
cettad ollar cettad etteod oth
g cecce cec ðand cec 2
goc þlox cec cec othcead
2ad cecce





25

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list of names or descriptions, arranged in several lines. The text is written in a dark ink on aged paper.



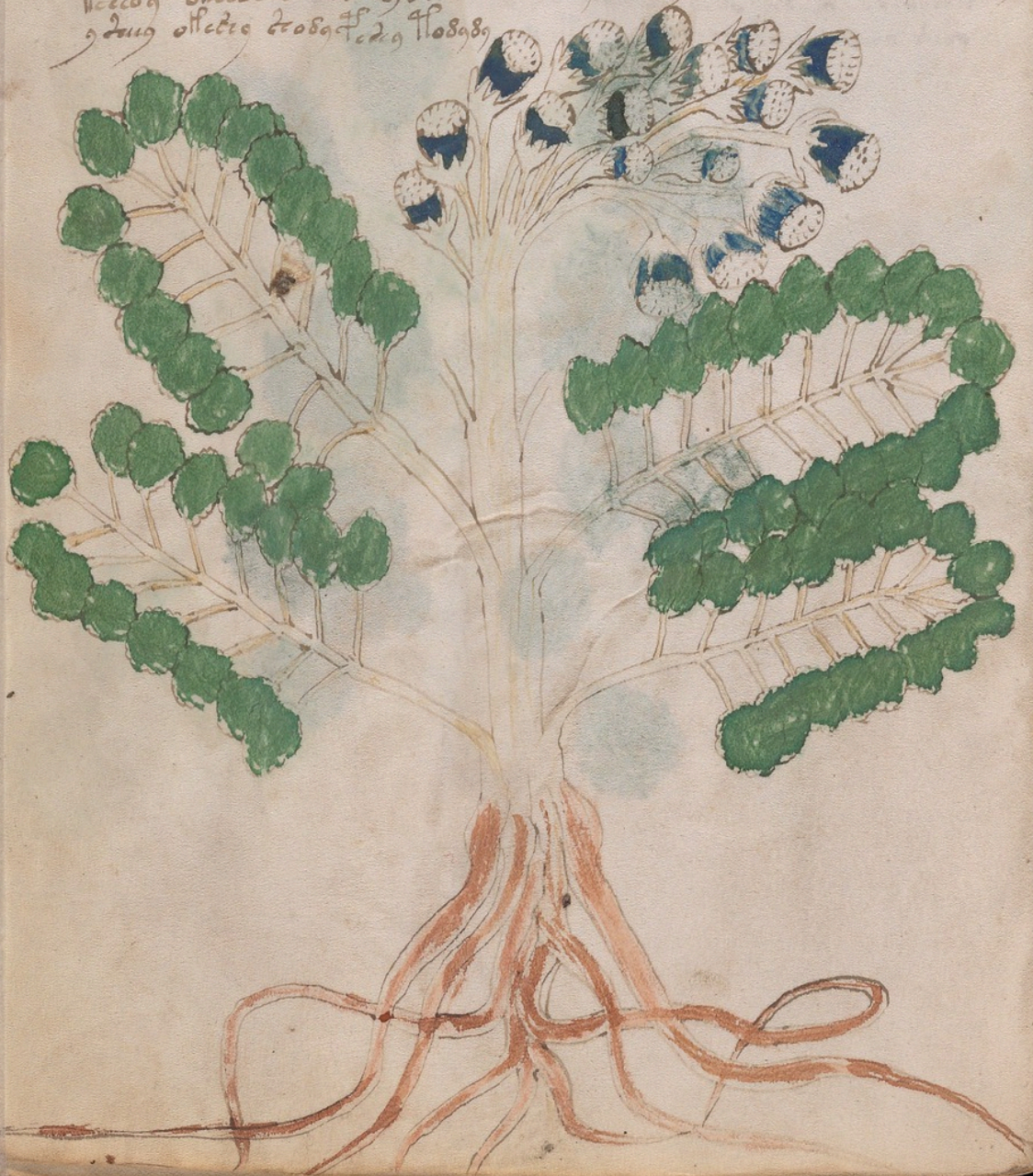
25r

Foram qo lly teg sand qo lly offery qo lly qo lly
saoe effery croe sand 2 offery sand effery sand
ofery lly croe sand effery sand sery sand
qo lly qo lly croe sand effery effery sand effery
saoe effery sery sery qo lly sery croe sand sand
qo lly 2 croe qo lly qo lly croe croe sand sand
saoe effery sand sand effery offery





Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in several lines above the illustration. The text is written in a cursive, somewhat stylized hand, with some words appearing to be repeated or in a specific sequence. The ink is dark, and the parchment shows signs of age and wear.



¶ 202 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
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222 222
222 222



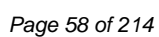
Totus est crucis 2099 2099. gherad 2099 2099. 2099
2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099
2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099
2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099 2099
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¶ crobat croas crocteg sterox sand
offeroz offeroz offeroz allg offeroz da
qollerand croz offeroz offeroz croz
crocteg crocteg offeroz crocteg offeroz
offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz
qollerand offeroz offeroz offeroz
cro offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz
offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz
offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz
offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz

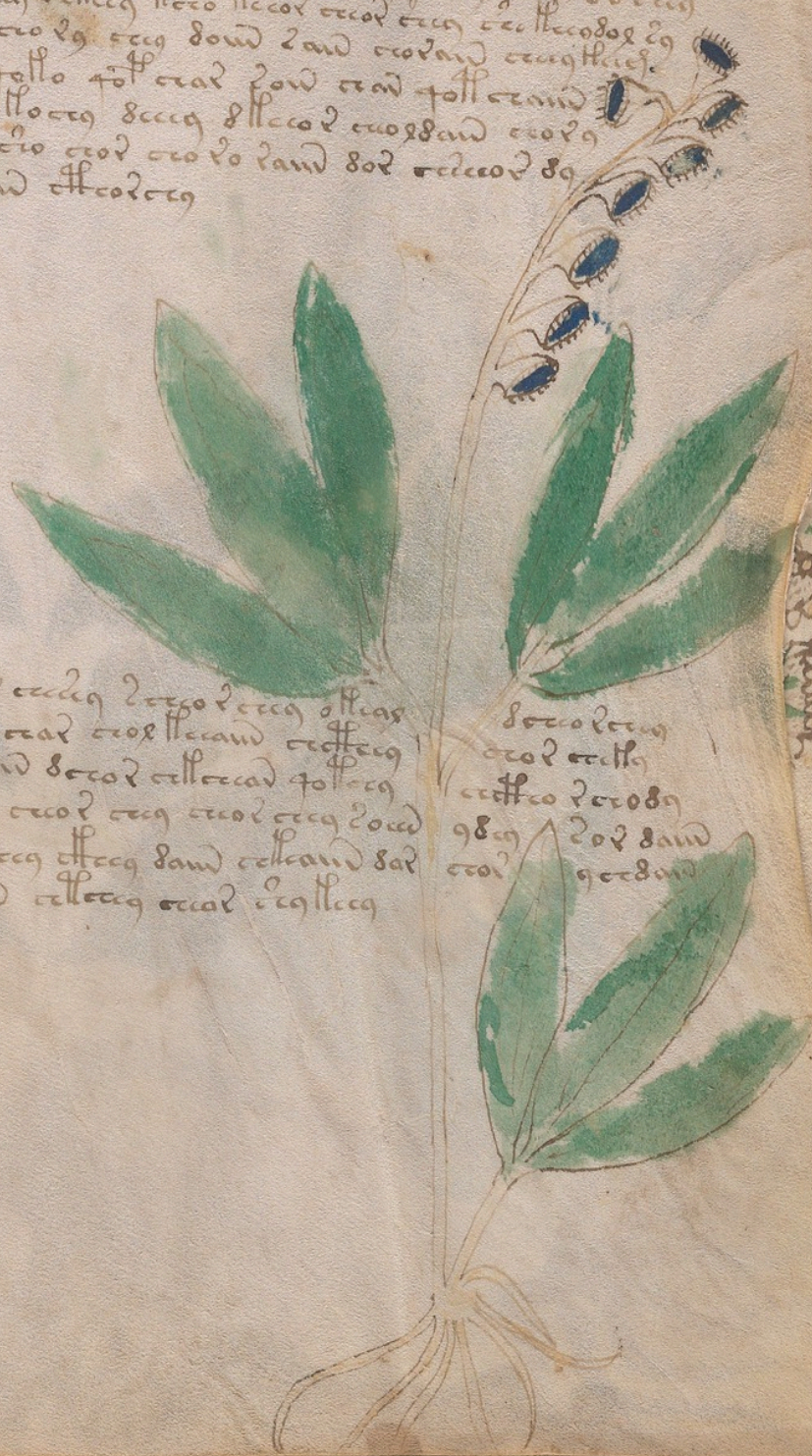


flouze croze croze croze flouze croze croze
 croze croze croze croze croze croze
 croze croze croze croze croze croze
 croze croze croze croze croze croze
 croze croze croze croze croze croze
 croze croze croze croze croze croze



Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in two columns. The text is written in a cursive, slightly slanted hand. The ink is dark brown or black. The paper is aged and yellowed. The text is surrounded by a large, stylized illustration of a plant with green leaves and a blue flower at the top right. The plant has a long, thin stem and a large, broad, green leaf at the bottom. The flower is blue with a yellow center. The text is written in a cursive, slightly slanted hand. The ink is dark brown or black. The paper is aged and yellowed. The text is surrounded by a large, stylized illustration of a plant with green leaves and a blue flower at the top right. The plant has a long, thin stem and a large, broad, green leaf at the bottom. The flower is blue with a yellow center.

ollerig erig d'roderig f'roderig erig f'roderig erig d'roderig
 g'roderig erig f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig erig f'roderig erig
 erodand erig erig d'roderig d'and erodand erig f'roderig
 f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig
 f'roderig f'roderig d'roderig f'roderig erodand erig
 d'roderig erig erig erig d'and d'roderig d'roderig
 f'roderig erig f'roderig

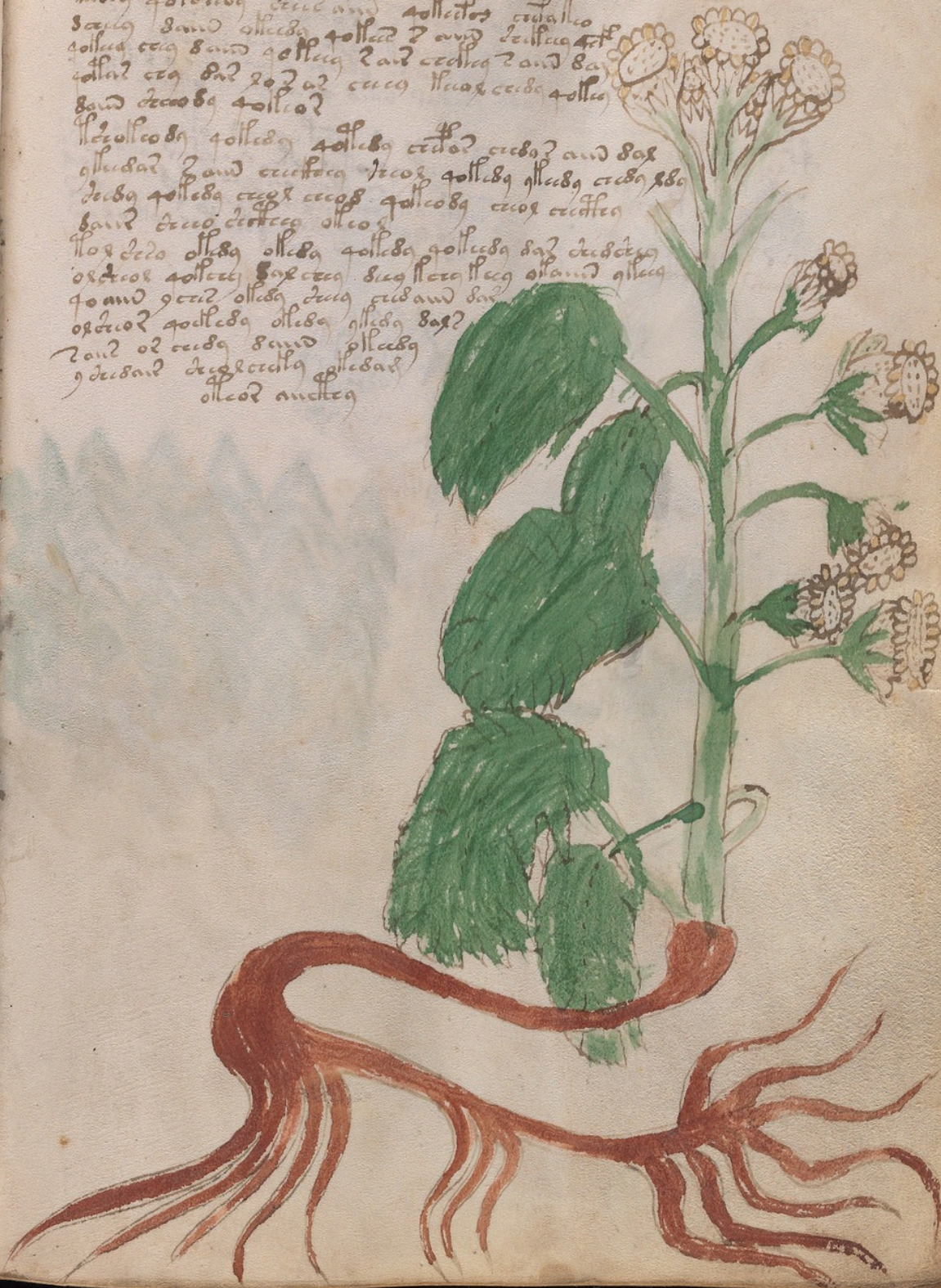


olerig erig d'roderig f'roderig erig
 d'roderig f'roderig erig f'roderig erig
 erodand d'roderig erodand f'roderig
 f'roderig erig erig erig d'roderig
 d'roderig f'roderig d'and erodand d'and
 erodand erig erig erig

d'roderig
 d'roderig
 erig d'roderig
 d'roderig d'and
 erig d'roderig

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in approximately 12 lines. The text is written in a cursive hand with some capital letters. The ink is brown and the parchment is aged and slightly discolored.



[illegible]

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in several lines across the top of the page. The text is written in a cursive, somewhat stylized hand.



Perow dighthodg sandog sand
ollor ollorollor ollor ollor
4ollorollor ollor ollor ollor
2ollor ollor ollor sand
4ollor 4ollor sand

ollor ollor 4ollor
ollorollor 4ollorollor
ollorollor sand
sand ollorollor

Perow dighthodg
ollor ollor ollor
4ollor sand sand
ollorollor sand
ollor ollorollor
ollorollor ollor
ollorollor sand sand ollor
ollor 4ollor sand ollor
4ollor 4ollor sand ollor
ollorollor ollor ollor
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sand ollor
ollor ollorollor





33

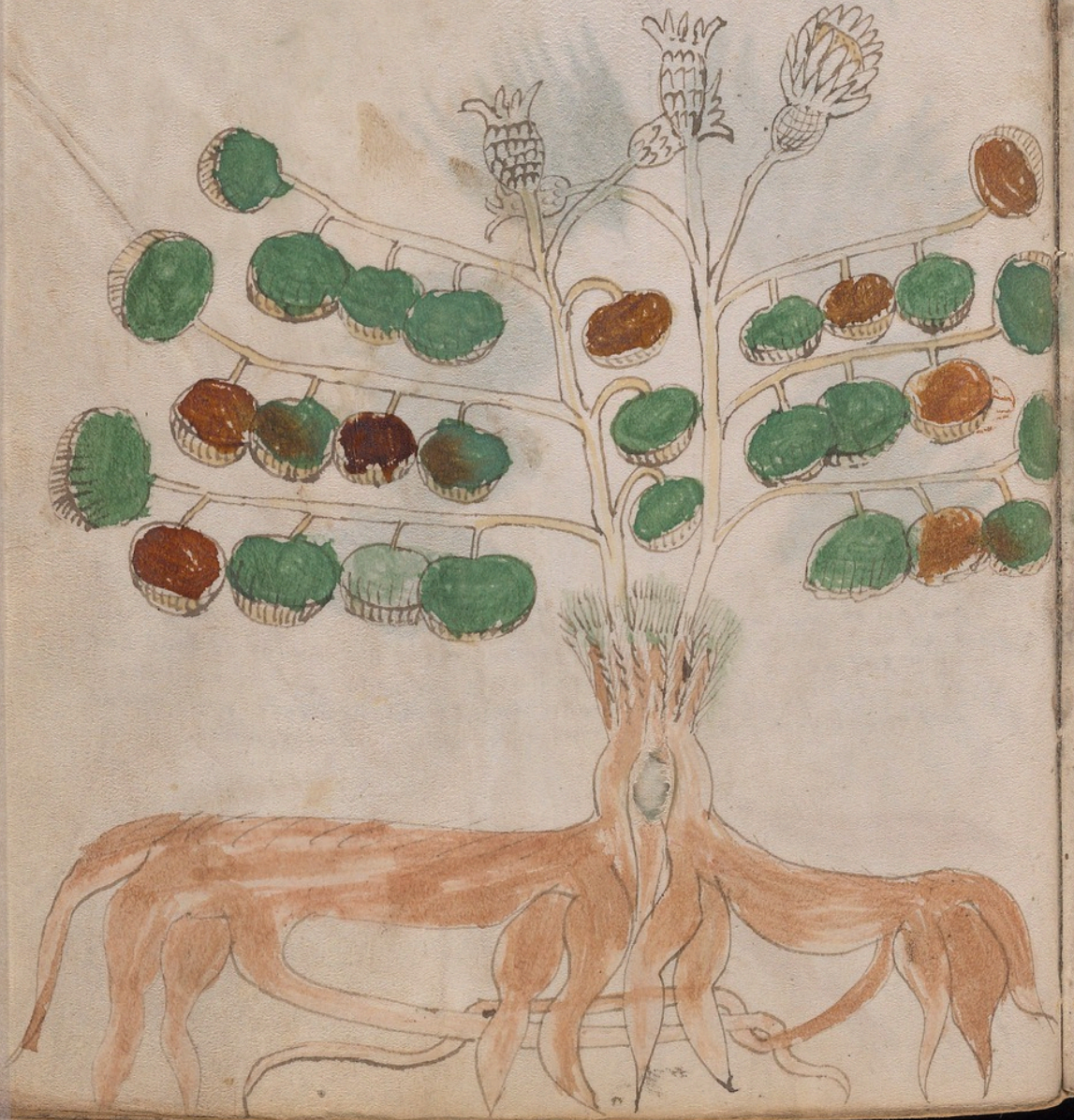
florand etlor edlor edlor florand florand florand florand florand florand
florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand
florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand
florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand
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florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand
florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand florand



33r





[illegible]

croo & croog & ceg croth & read 8g
tollcann crothand 40 tterg sand
deegand tterg 40 tterg tland tterg
40 tterg tterg tterg tterg sand sand
tterg tterg tterg tterg sand sand
tland read read sand
tland tterg tterg
40 tterg tterg sand

tland tterg and tterg tterg
oand tland tterg tterg tterg sand
tterg tterg tterg tterg tterg sand
oand tland tterg tterg tterg
tland tterg tterg tterg
tterg tterg and tterg tterg sand
tterg tterg sand tterg

sand tterg
tterg
tterg
tterg tterg







The illustration depicts a plant with a thick, brown, knobby root system and several long, green, lanceolate leaves. The plant has a central stem with several clusters of small, red, round fruits or flowers at the top. The illustration is on aged, yellowed paper with some handwritten text in a cursive script around the plant.







offrot crox crothox offox offea 2
crand zea hca cro ond 2 crox dca
offea hca 2 sand offig hca sand
offea 8 and offea crothca hca
offea sand crox offea 8 dca
cro hca hca hca sand sand
sand for cro sand 2 or sand
sand crox crox crothand

cro 8 and 8
offand offot
sand sand 2
offa and 8
crox crox
sand sand
sand sand 8



Hand' cecy legland of and cecyland of cecyland of and cecyland of
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40

ffreg ffeobaf aegdg
qollaf ollaf ollaf dg
eg qollaf egdg cettid
of and cettid dg
ollaf qollaf ollaf
ffol of af cettid dg
gand cettid dg
ffreg ffeobaf dg and
ffand of of and of
and of cettid dg
ffaf of and of dg

qollaf ollaf egdg ollaf dg
ffreg ffeobaf ollaf cettid dg
ollaf and ollaf ollaf dg
qollaf ollaf ollaf ollaf dg
ollaf of cettid dg
ollaf qollaf cettid dg
gand
ffreg ffeobaf of and cettid dg
and ollaf ollaf ollaf dg
gand ffeobaf ollaf cettid dg





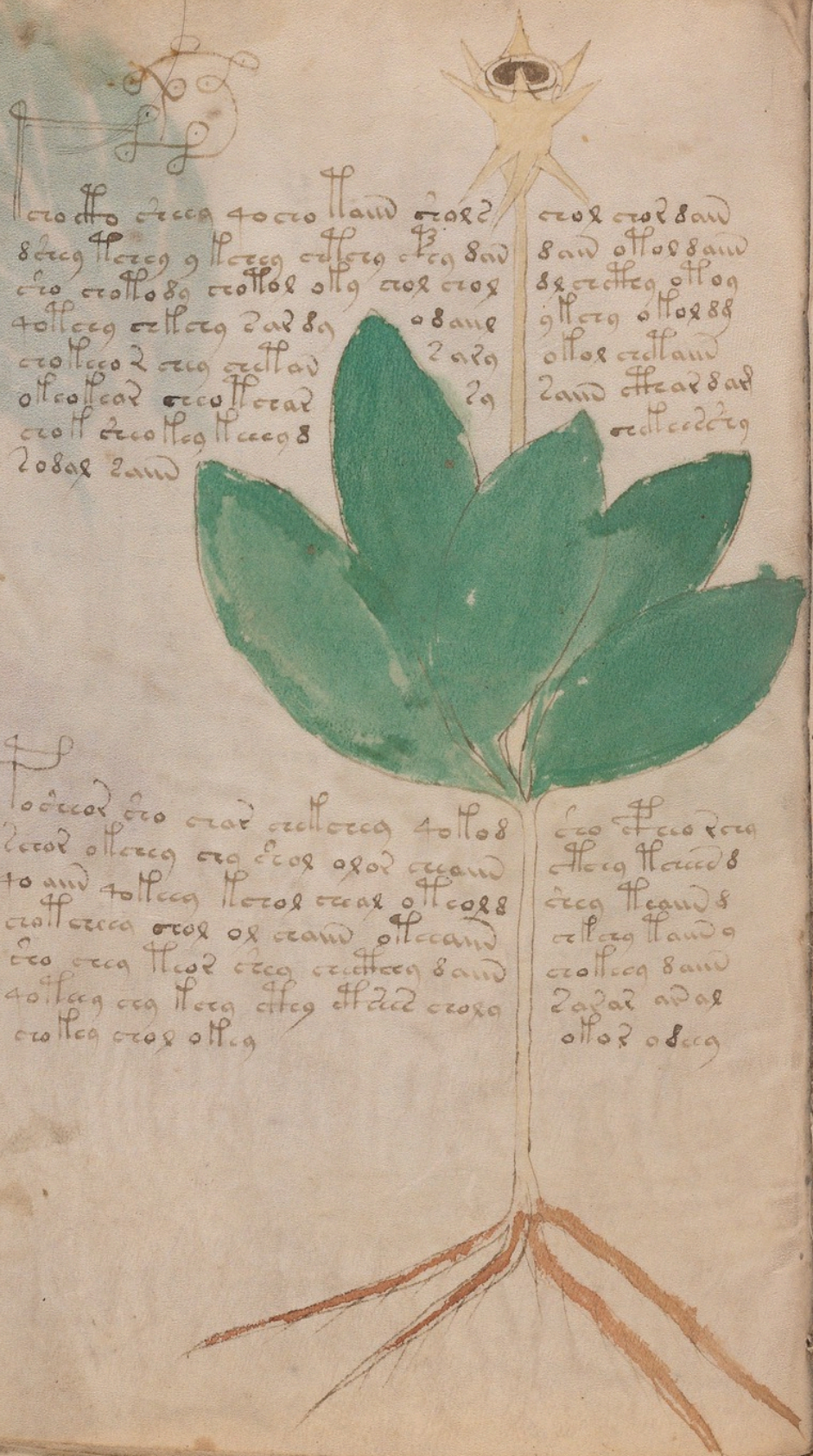




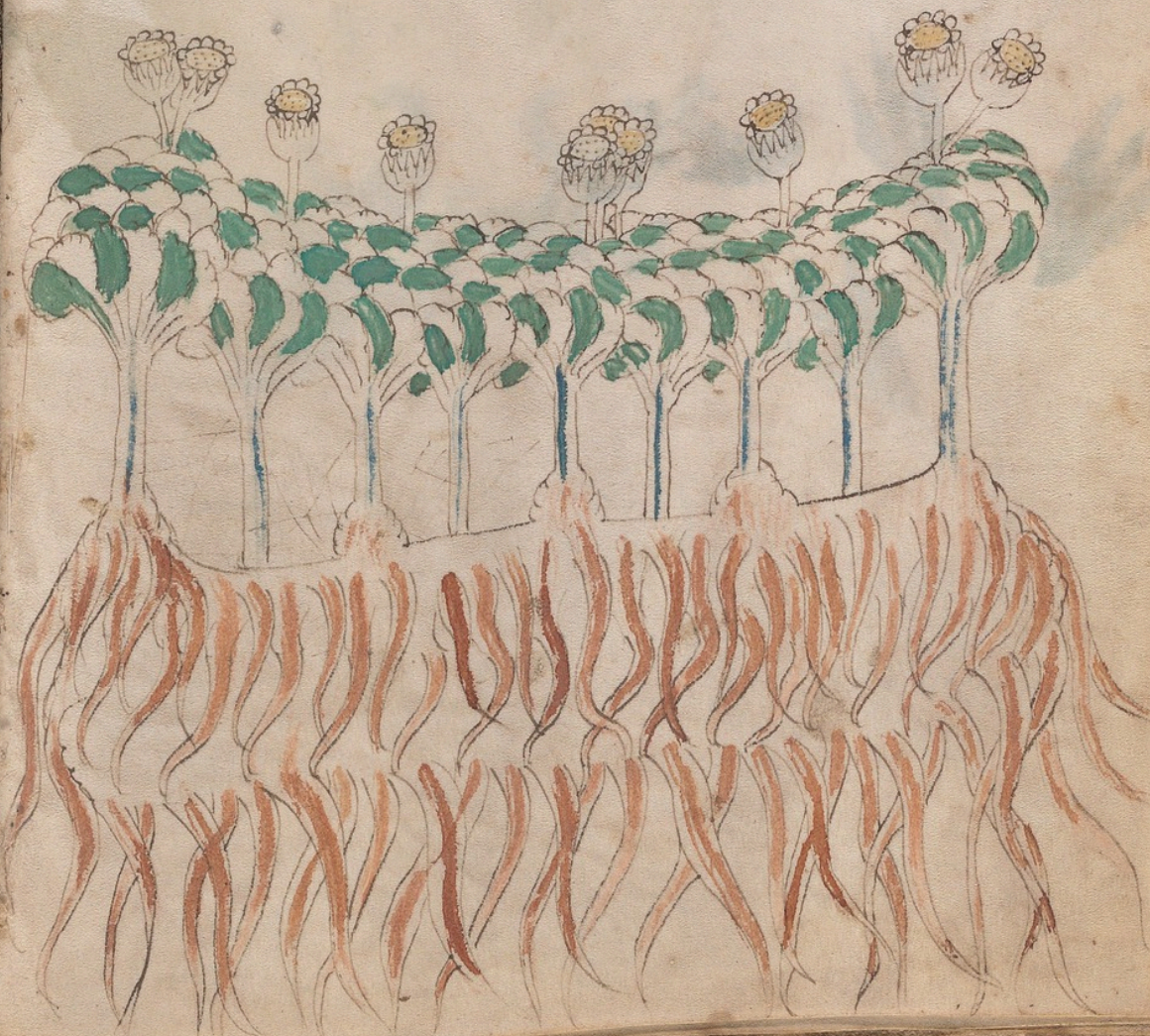
802AD 522

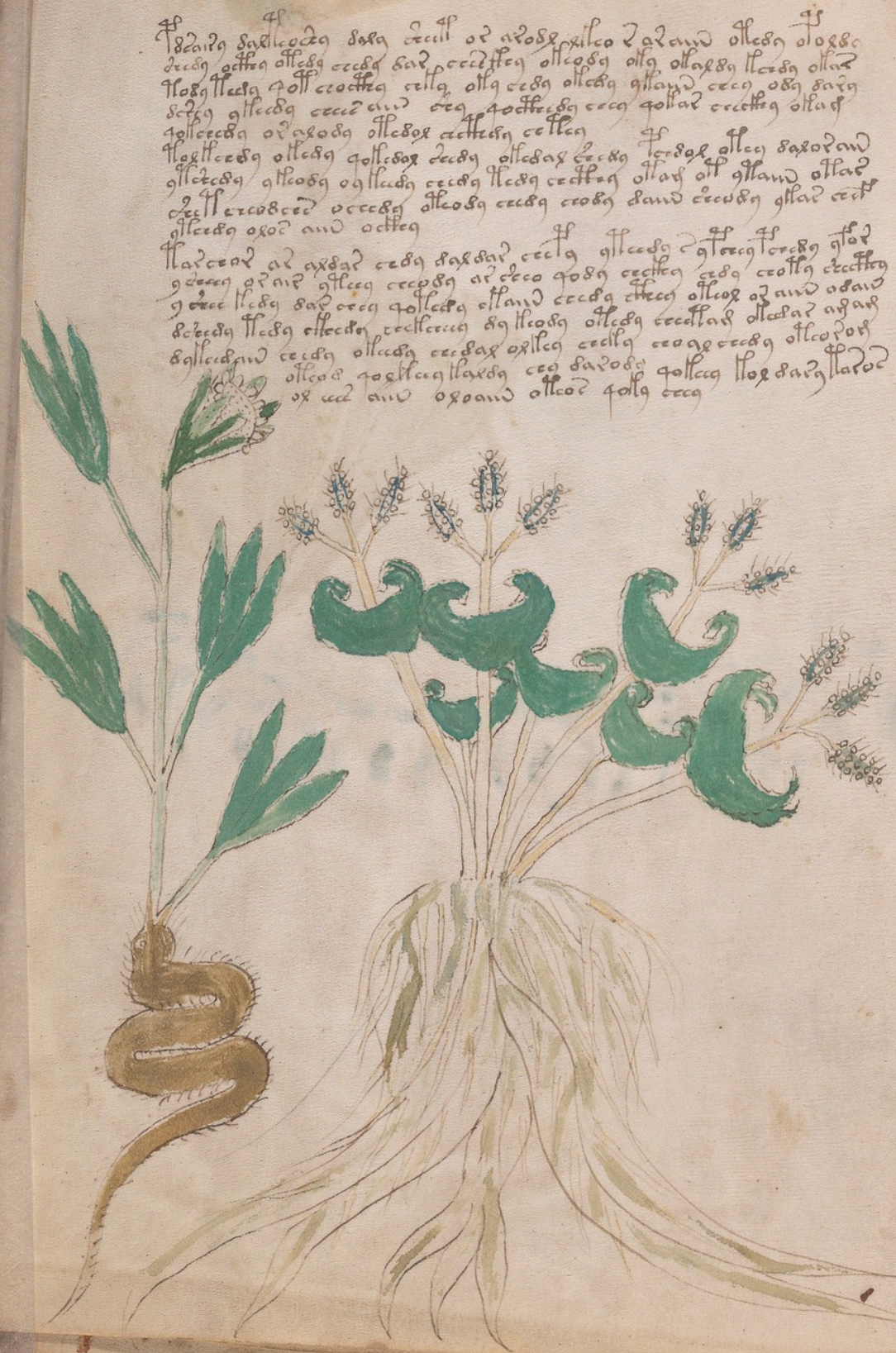
208 8 and
 209 8 and 8
 8 and 8
 210 8
 8 and

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or inventory, written on aged paper. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be repeated or written in a shorthand manner. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of wear and discoloration.



Harodand gileg ceodg ocellar cececg qad ceog foor and deeg dar
gleodg ollerq gileg ad ceethg dar and ollerq daral ollerq sand deeg
gileg gileg ollerq cececg ceeg oler gileg hand cellg gileg dar and gileg
dar ad gileg thecehar ap ad cecehar cececg gileg cececg ollerq ollerq
gileg cececg cececg gileg gileg ollerq dar cececg dar ollerq gileg
gileg cececg dar cececg cececg cececg
cececg ollerq thecehar ollerq thecehar ollerq cececg cececg gileg cececg dar
gileg cececg cececg cececg cececg cececg cececg dar gileg gileg ollerq
cececg gileg dar cececg dar
cececg cececg dar gileg gileg gileg ollerq dar gileg dar gileg
gileg cececg cececg cececg ollerq cececg cececg cececg gileg ollerq cececg
dar cececg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg
gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg gileg
gileg cececg cececg cececg cececg cececg cececg cececg cececg cececg cececg





44

Herodys orantys Houe gheroy die othoand
gde dquid gth gth gth gth gth gth gth gth
oand othoand gthoand othoand othoand othoand
gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand
Hog dquid gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand
gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand
gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand



Herodys orantys gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand
gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand
gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand
gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand gthoand



45

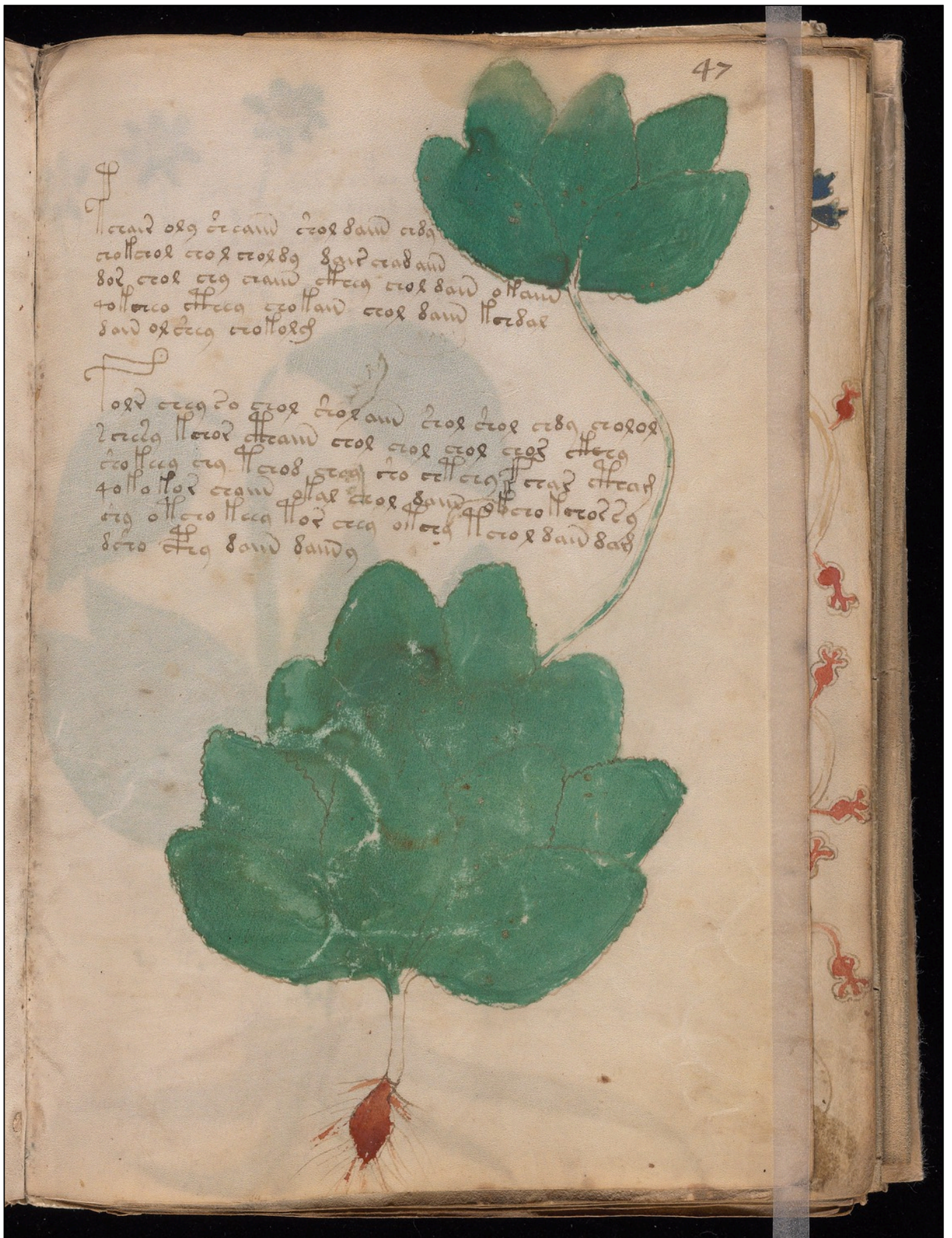
gallgdae crattig oth cug tot erat oterax gterax oterax
croz etteg gollu gollux golland croz croz glland sar od
to ricttig lterox dand qoand eteg crand gllacg eteg
sar glland gllacg gllacg crax
hog ero eteg lterag lly oterag gllacg gollacg dog dand
otterax oterax dand gllacg lterox oterax dog dand
xerax qor gllacg sar
lterox eteg qodand eteg dand eteg gllacg dand d
dog od crand dand gllacg glland gollacg hog dand
olland etax gllacg oth lterax dog dand dog dand
x olland oterox dog dand dog dand

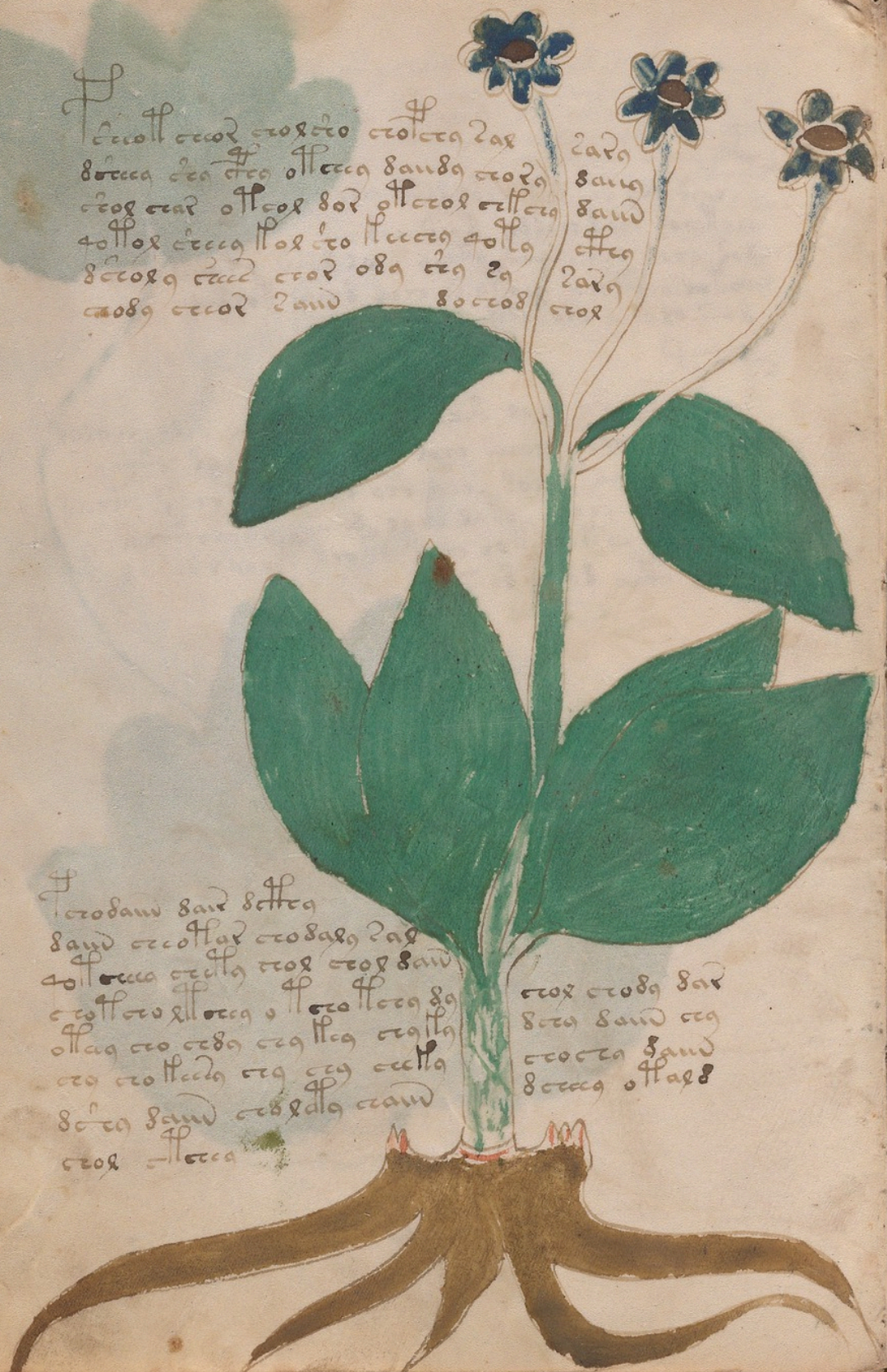


45r

A botanical illustration of a plant, likely a species of fern or a similar leafy plant. The plant features a prominent, thick, horizontal, brown root system with a small circular hole on its right side. Numerous thin, vertical roots extend downwards from the main root system. The plant has several green, elongated, pointed leaves and small, yellow, star-shaped flowers. The drawing is on aged, yellowish paper.





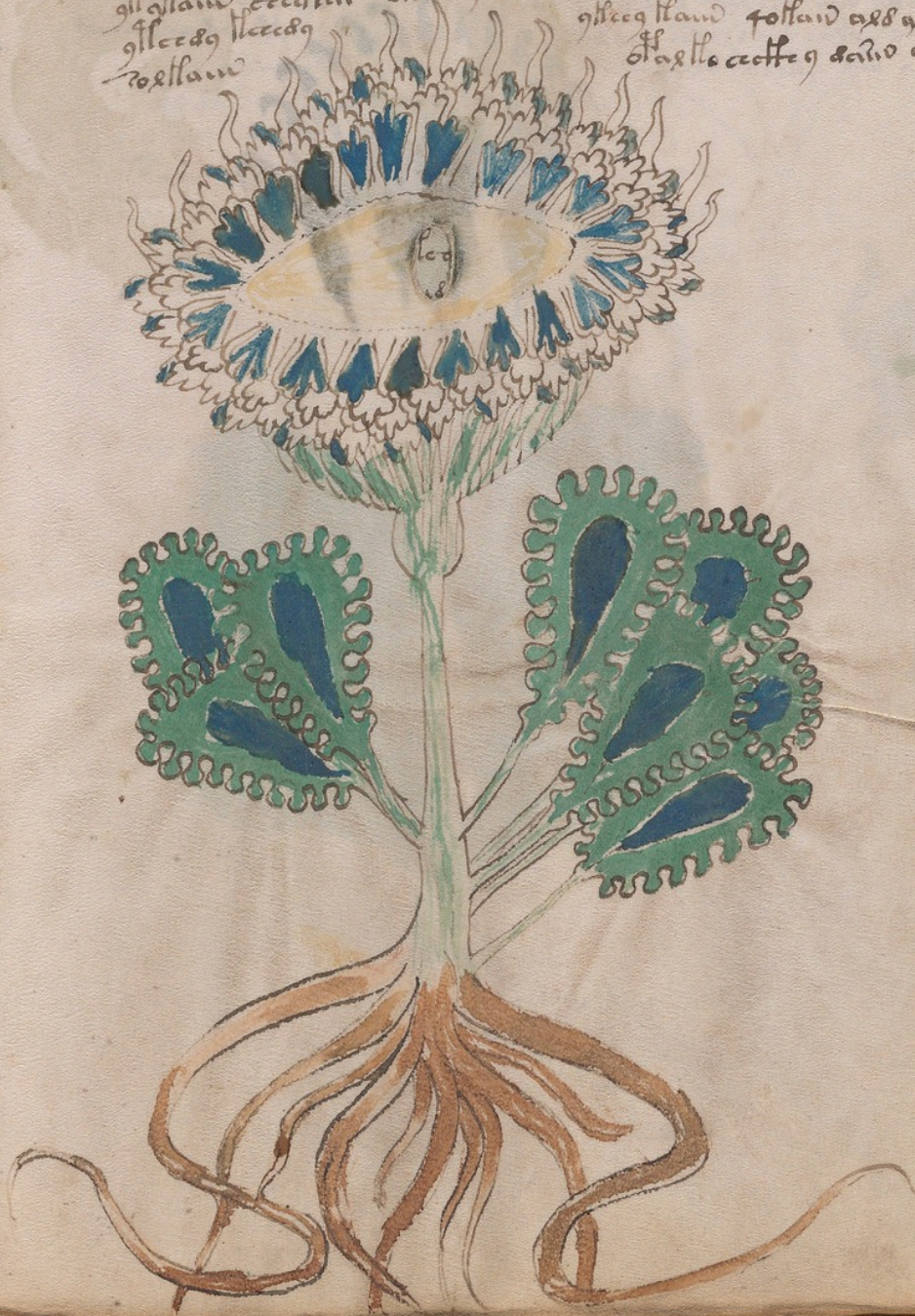


A botanical illustration of a plant, likely a species of *Thalictrum* or a similar member of the Ranunculaceae family. The plant features a central, slender stem that branches out near the base. Along the stem, there are several green, rounded, spiky structures, which appear to be developing flower buds or seed pods. At the top of the stem is a large, flat, circular flower head with a textured, possibly staminate, center. The roots are depicted as a cluster of fine, fibrous lines at the base. The illustration is rendered in a simple, sketchy style with green and brown pigments on aged, slightly discolored paper. In the upper right corner, there is some faint, handwritten text in a cursive script, which appears to be a Latin description of the plant.

[illegible]





[illegible]

Herodas xad cecceda gollceda ofceda gollog eor ofar faldan
Herodand oecce olland cecce gollagge cedg alla thedg erag olland
Hercedg gollcedg ceccteg cecteg dador gluce gollcedg olland ollag
dar quard oland oland oland oland olland olland olland olland
gced thedg cecteg tilland godand olland cedg cecteg olland
dand thedg ollag cedg gollcedg ollag ollag ollag ollag cecteg
Hedand oland olland gllod dand cecteg gollcedg thedg dand
gllod ollag ollag gollcedg gllod thedg cecteg olland olland god
gllod and cecteg cecteg thedg olland olland ollag
cedg olland olland olland gllod and olland
gllod thedg gllod thedg

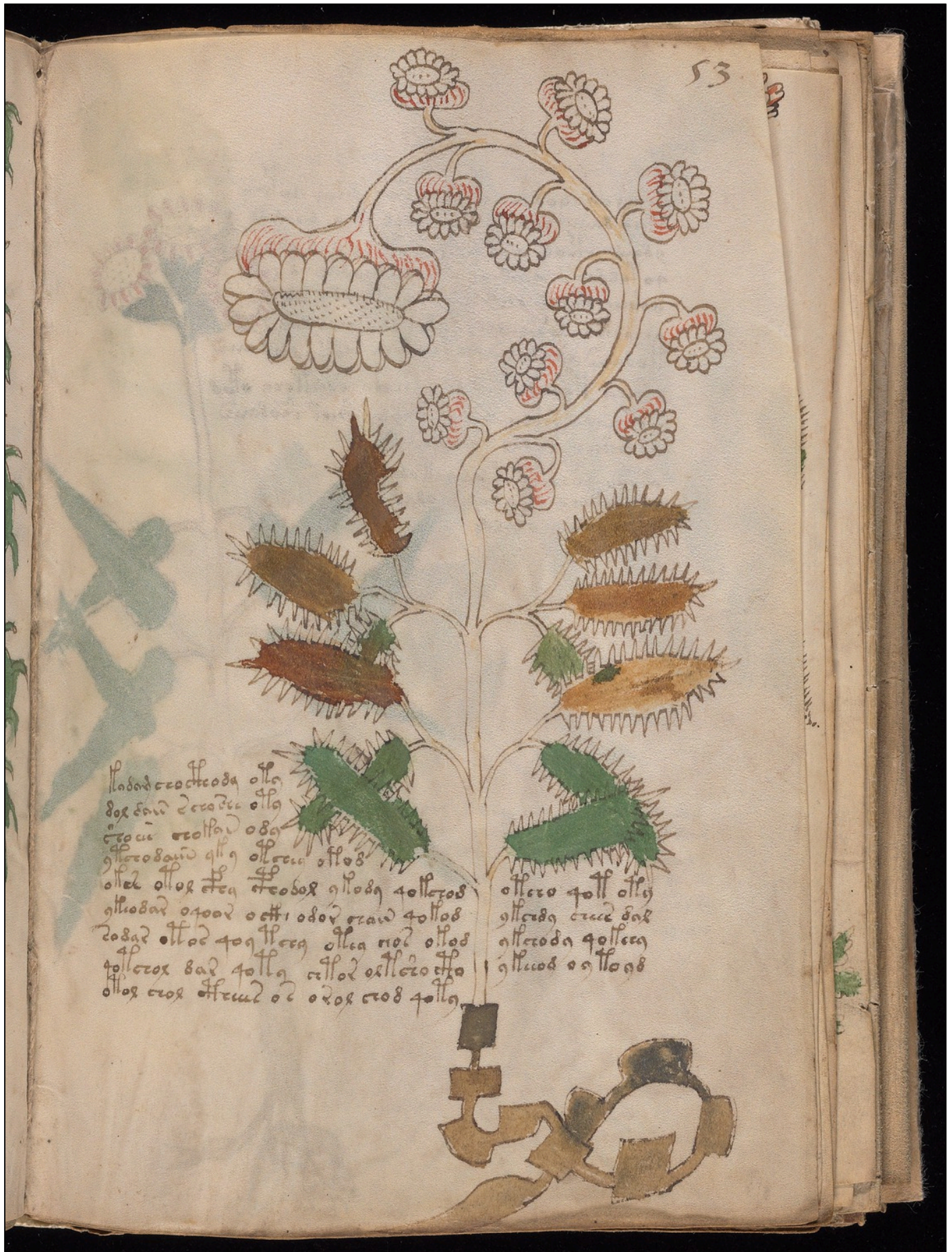


Herodas qolleg otrear qterida
drecodan efferoda efferoda crodq
gderoda efferoda othq efferoda qolleg
dand efferoda othq efferoda efferoda
Herodas qodand efferoda qolleg efferoda
qodand efferoda qteroda efferoda
qodand efferoda efferoda qolleg qolleg
othes odand efferoda efferoda qolleg othq
Herodas dand qodand dand qodand qolleg
qteroda dand qolleg efferoda efferoda
Herodand efferoda qolleg efferoda efferoda
qodand efferoda efferoda efferoda qolleg
dand efferoda efferoda efferoda efferoda
qolleg efferoda efferoda efferoda efferoda

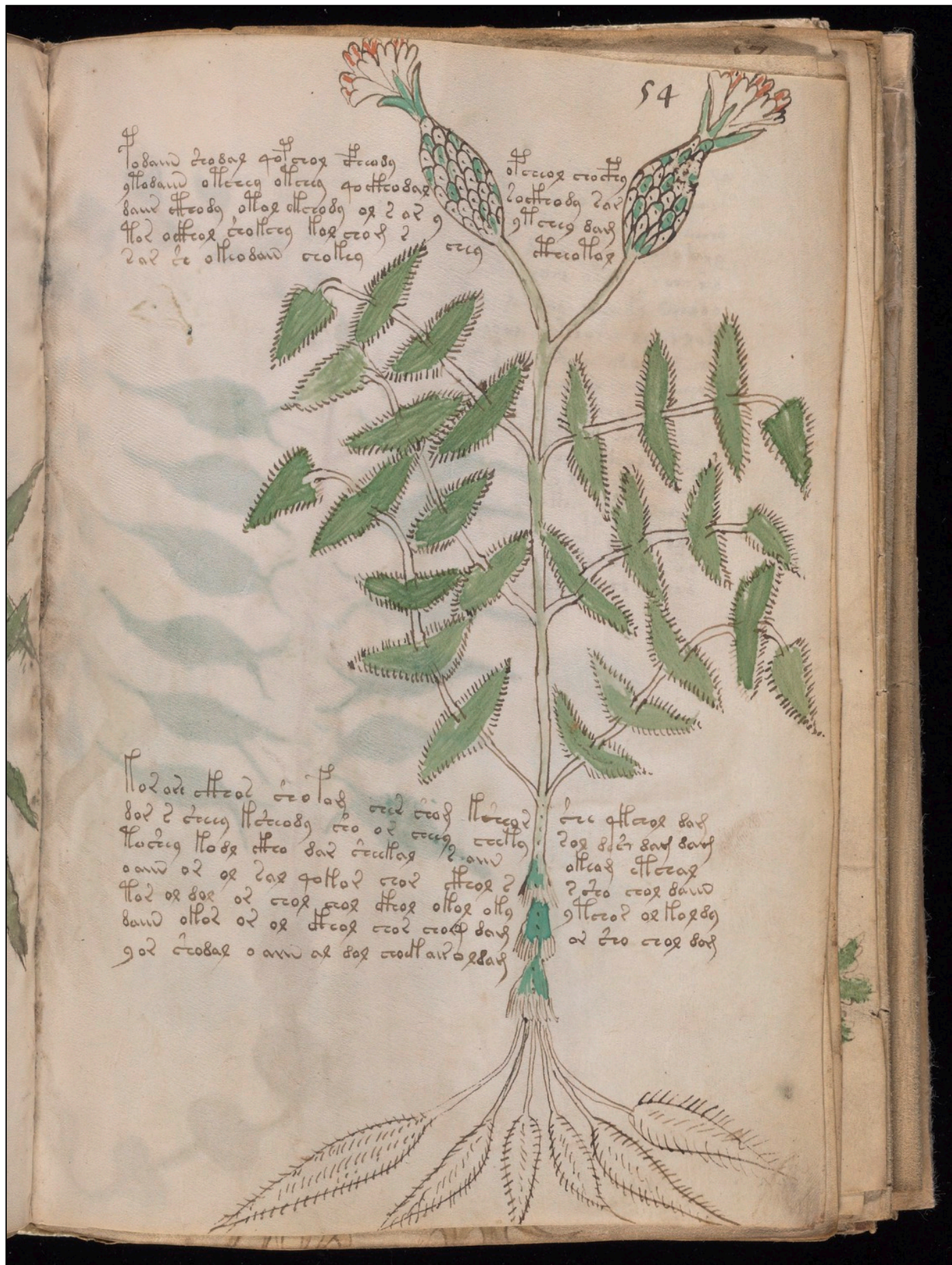


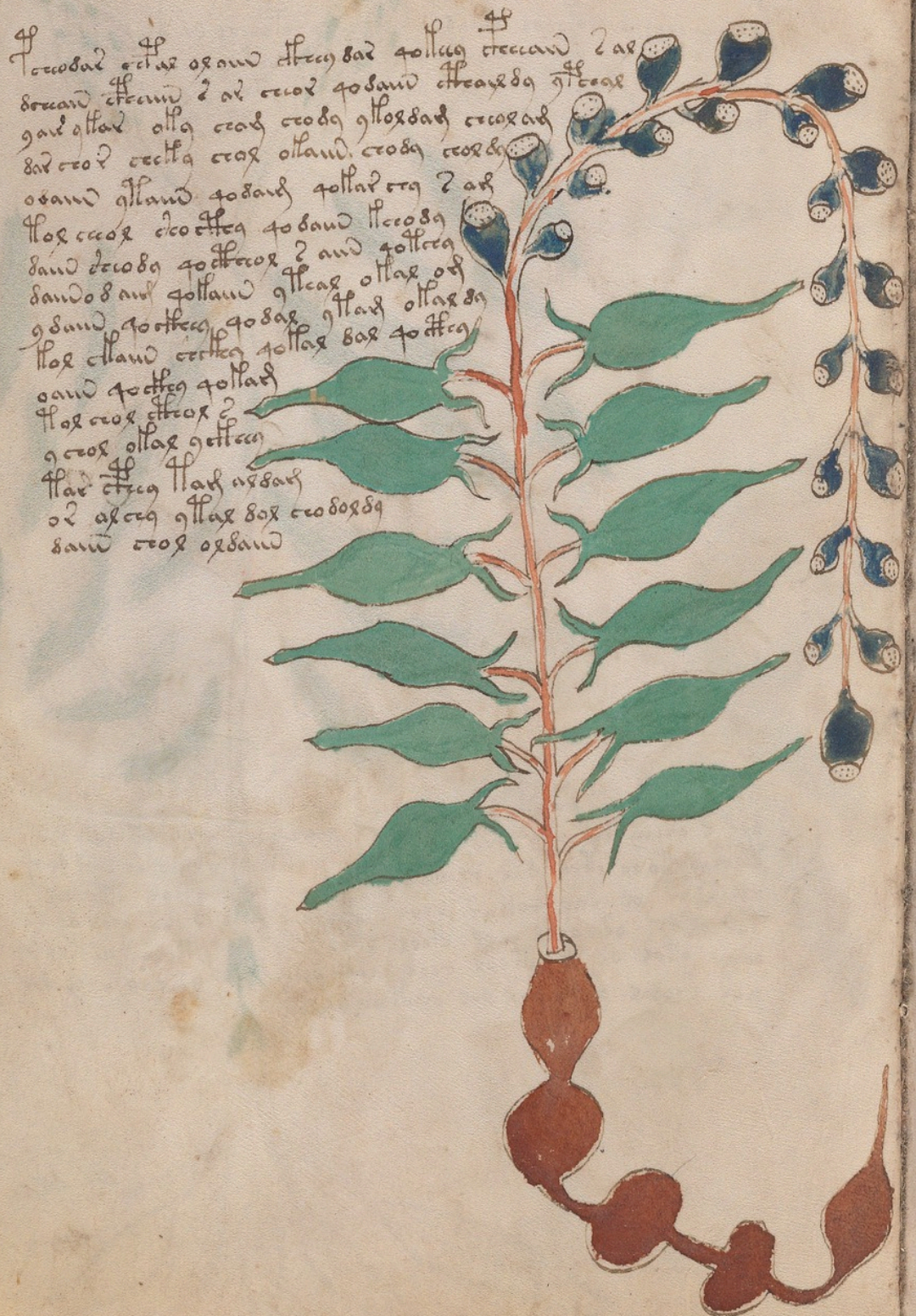
Thollendz qelle gllaw dar qolgand gllaz olleraz dar glla
ollz dar olleraz qollz glloraz olleraz dar
Thollendz qolla olleraz Thollendz qolla ollz
qolleraz qolla qolleraz ollz dar olleraz
ollz dar olleraz olleraz dar Thollendz
dar olleraz qolleraz dar olleraz olleraz
qolleraz qolleraz dar olleraz Thollendz
olleraz dar olleraz dar olleraz dar











A watercolor illustration of a plant, likely a medicinal herb, shown from a top-down perspective. The plant features a prominent, thick, brown root system with several long, thin, fibrous roots extending downwards. The main stem is light brown and branches out to support several large, green, fan-shaped leaves with serrated edges. At the top of the plant, there are three red, elongated, bulbous structures, each topped with a small cluster of blue and white flowers. The background is a light, textured surface, possibly a piece of paper or fabric.

Þreiddaga ocðan retheg
ocðd gthecg othecg qoand
qollucg oc and qool al ecidg
othar eciddeg ecidag thagtar ar
qolland reand gthand gthad oðg
gthand sand gthar ecidg sandg

othodand daga
othecg gthecg
radand og tharag
gthecg qolland oðg
sand ecidg tharag

othec. sand eciddeg oc and
thar ecidg qolland othar qol
gthallg qollucg othar ecidg oc
sand oc ? and othand othg
gthand reand eciddeg oðg
sand ad ecidg othecg ?

othec. sand eciddeg oc and
othar eciddeg tharag othar
oc and othand othand othallg
gthand othar gthar gthar oc
and othar othar oc and
oc and sand othar

olerax eridg othg 2idg erq gcrorffg cro2ccg erq
croffccg cro2 cro2g hro2 erq crallg croffg croffland
ogccg croffccg erq hro2g 4ollccg croffccg croffccg
4ollcro2 cro2 croffccg crillcro2g othccg eridg
cro2cro2 cro2 cro2dalg dand othccg eridg
gllccg dgg dgg hro2g dand
cro2cro2g othccg cro2g dgg
2cro2 cro2g cro2g crillcro2g
hro2g hro2g cro2g cro2ccg hro2g
gllcro2 othccg cro2g hro2g 2olland
erq hro2g dand crillcro2 cro2 cro2g
cro2 hro2g 4ollccg
othccg croffccg hro2g
2cro2 cro2g 4ollccg
hro2 hro2g cro2 crill
4ollccg cro2g crillcro2 erq hro2g
cro2ccg 4ollccg 2cro2g dand dgg
cro2 croffccg hro2g 2ollccg
othccg hro2g dand

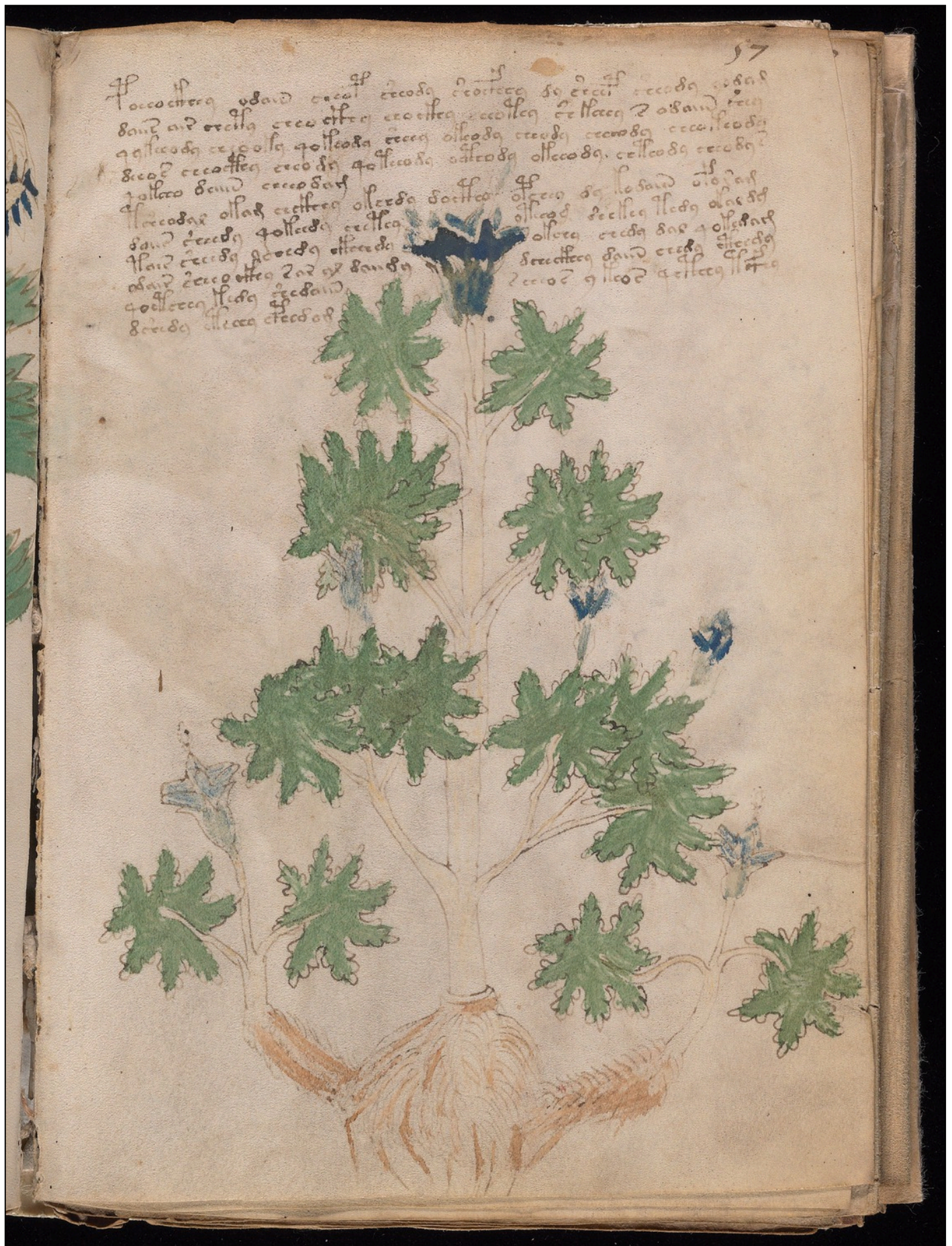


Herall crox aug 40 low e'w 40 llerox crox
crox e'w 40 llerox 40 llerox sand 40 llerox e'w
o'w crox crox 40 llerox sand crox llerox sand
200 llerox sand 800 llerox sand
40 llerox crox llerox sand
crox llerox crox e'w



Herall crox crox crox e'w
g'w crox crox 40 llerox llerox llerox
e'w crox crox llerox llerox sand o'w
o'w llerox llerox e'w g'w crox crox sand
crox llerox llerox e'w llerox llerox
40 llerox e'w g'w llerox llerox sand
g'w and crox crox crox sand
crox crox llerox crox crox crox
o'w crox crox sand crox sand
20 llerox crox crox sand







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Tordag dicostles, ²rotaxendg dicostles, gollar adand gollarar da
 gollar and gollar ²ead gollararar ottoar and and ar? ottoar garr
 gollar ottoar ²ead gollar ottoar gollar gollar gollar? th? gollar
 gollar gollar ottoar gollar ottoar ottoar ²ead gollar and
 gollar? and ar gollar gollar adand gollar ²ead and
 gollar ottoar ottoar ottoar ottoar ottoar ²ead

[illegible][illegible]



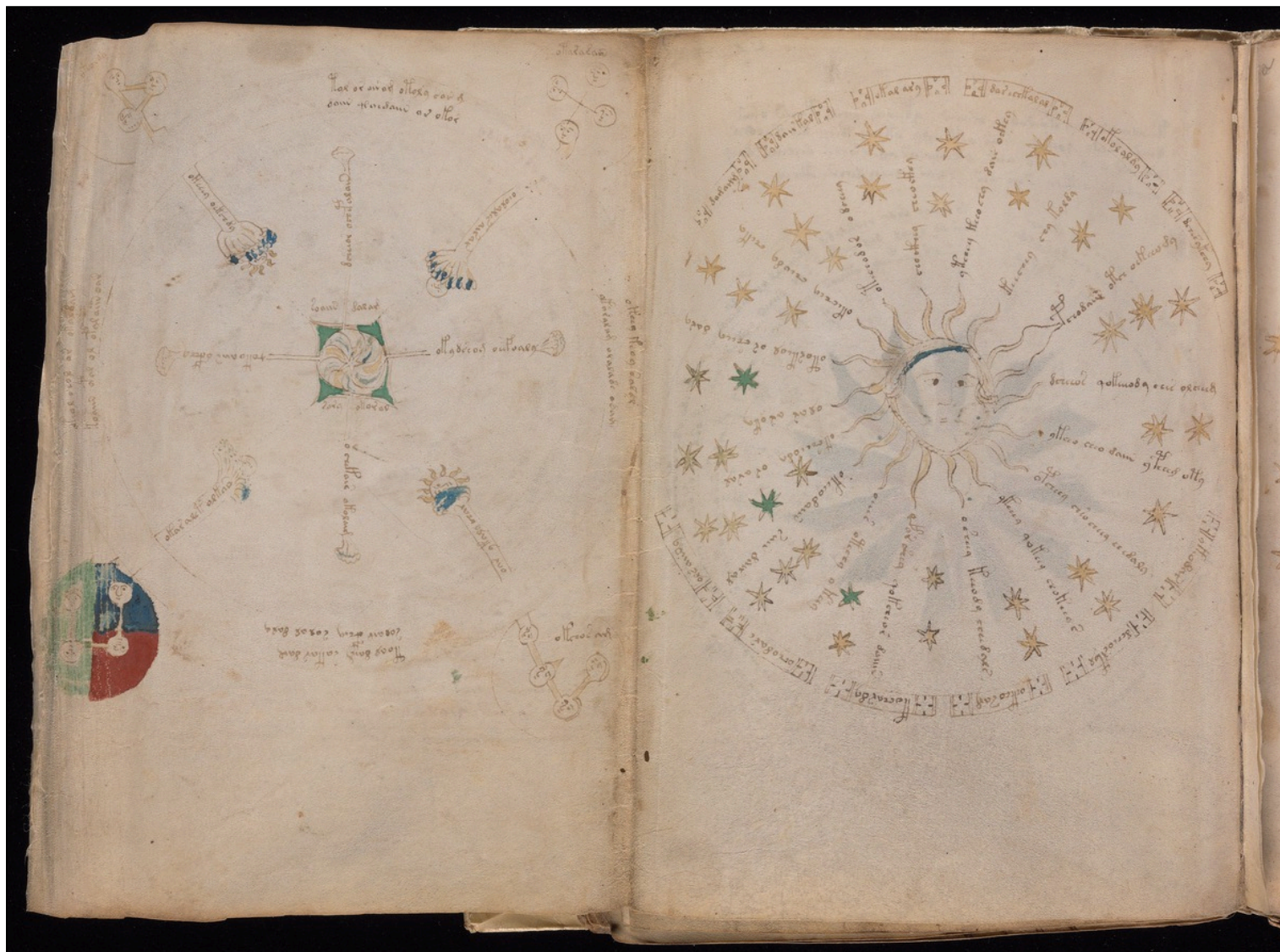


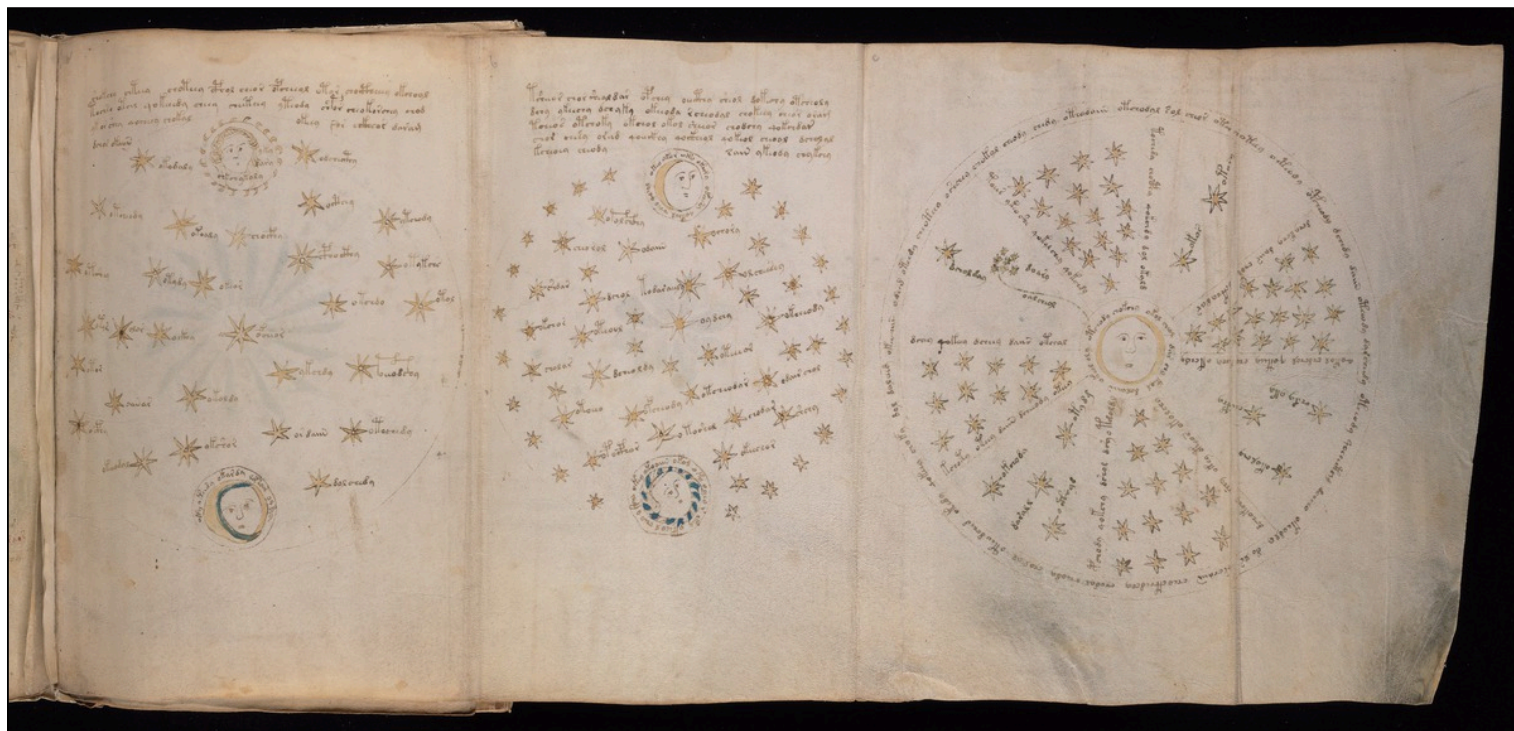
Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old English or Old Norse, arranged in columns. The text is written on aged parchment and includes various words and phrases, some of which are difficult to decipher due to the script and fading. The text is organized into several columns, with some lines starting with large initial letters. The script is a cursive hand, characteristic of the period.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or a note.

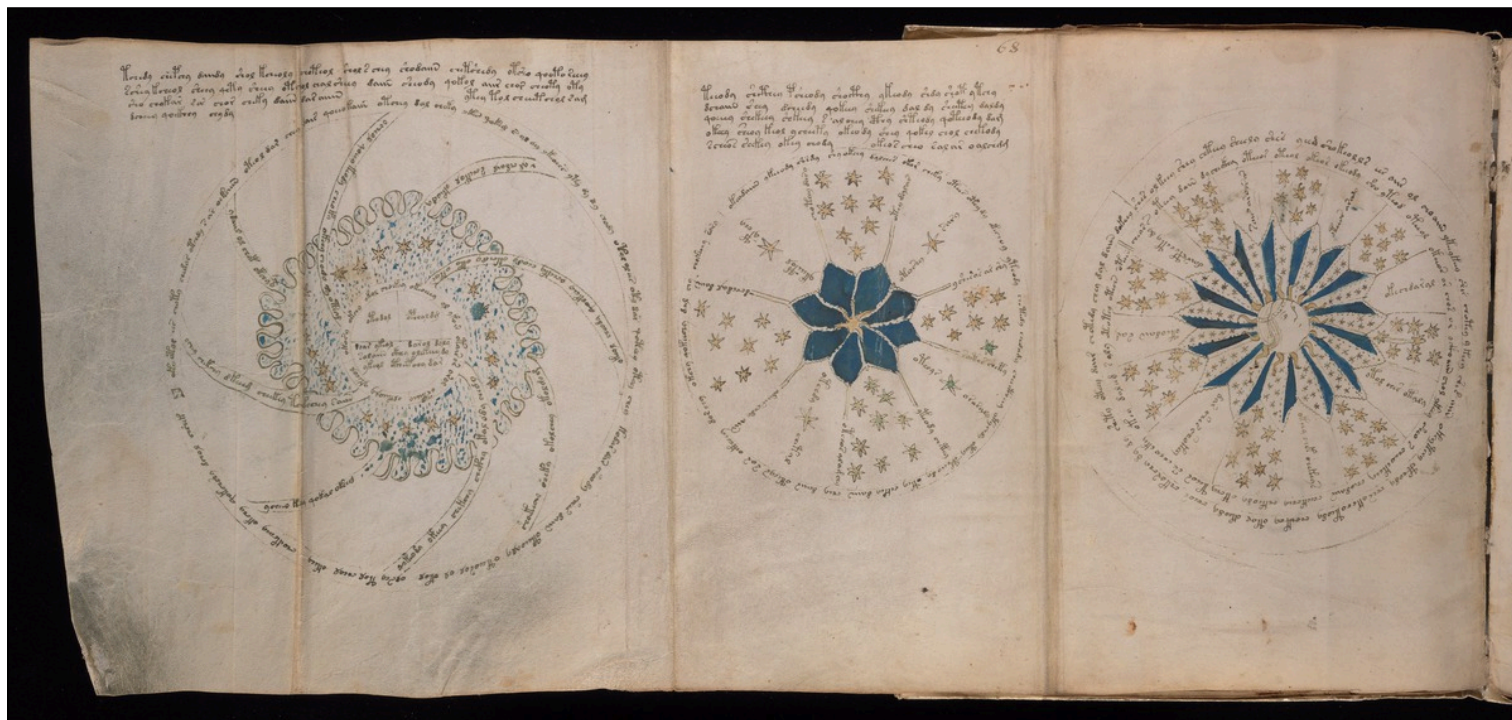




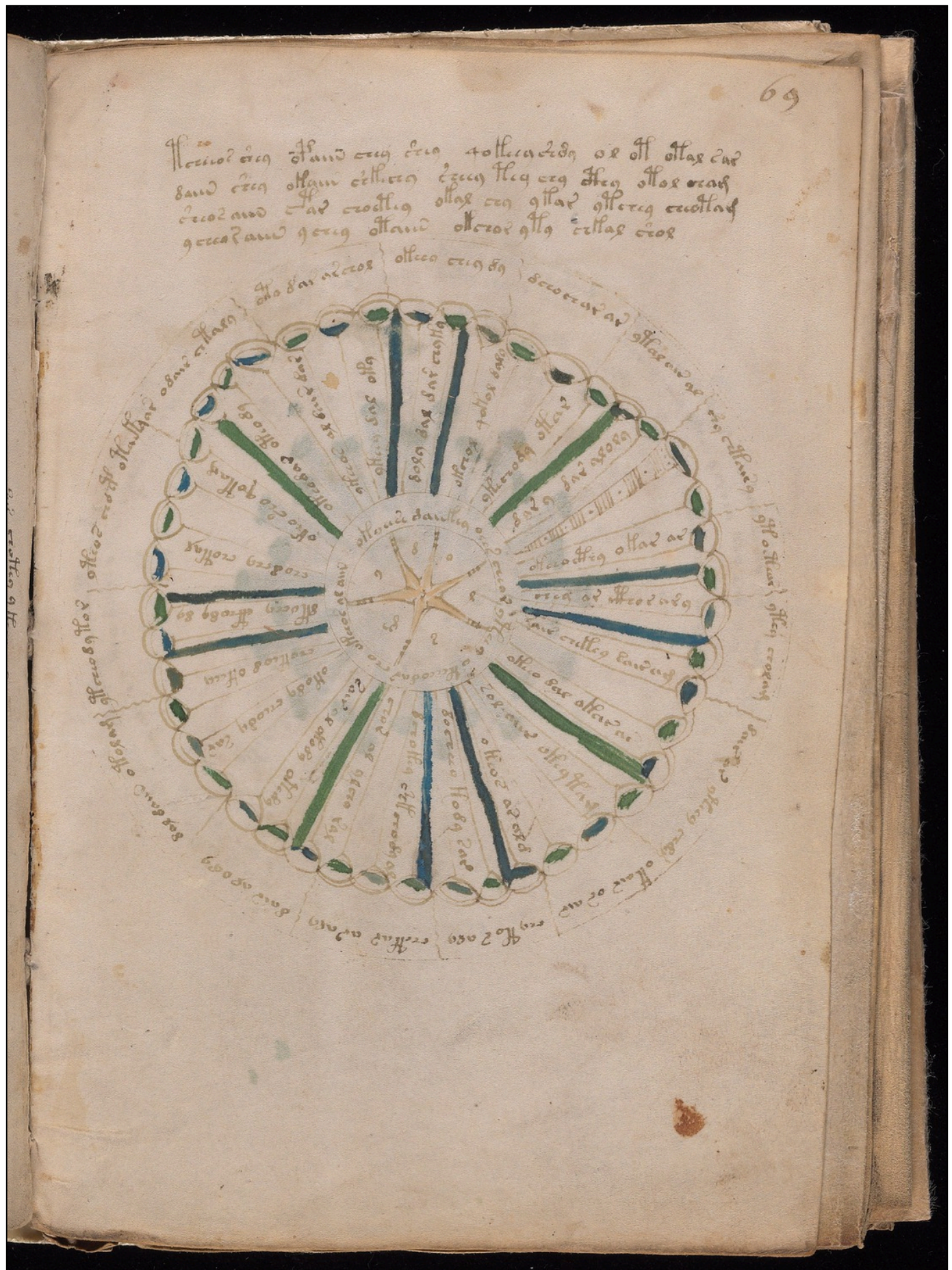




68r



68v





69v and 70r



70v (part)







71v and 72r



72v (part)












Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in two columns at the top and two columns at the bottom of the page. The text is written in a cursive, somewhat stylized hand.

Below the text, there is a large, colorful illustration. The illustration depicts a scene with several figures, possibly women, standing in a row. They are wearing long, flowing robes. Above them, there are several large, stylized, fan-like shapes, possibly representing sails or decorative elements. The background of the illustration is a light blue color, and the figures are drawn in a simple, stylized manner.

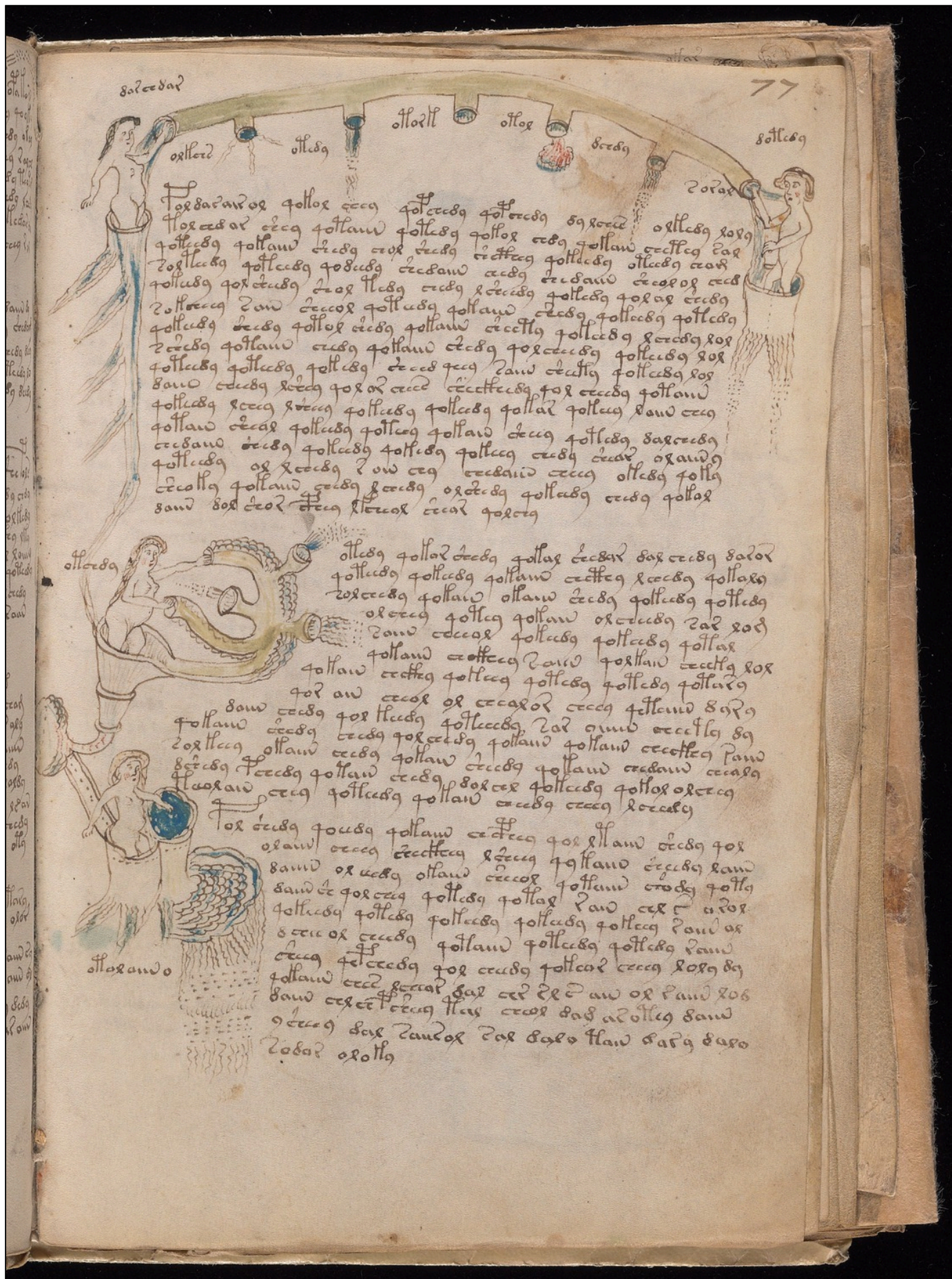
The illustration is framed by a decorative border. The text is written in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in two columns at the top and two columns at the bottom of the page. The text is written in a cursive, somewhat stylized hand.

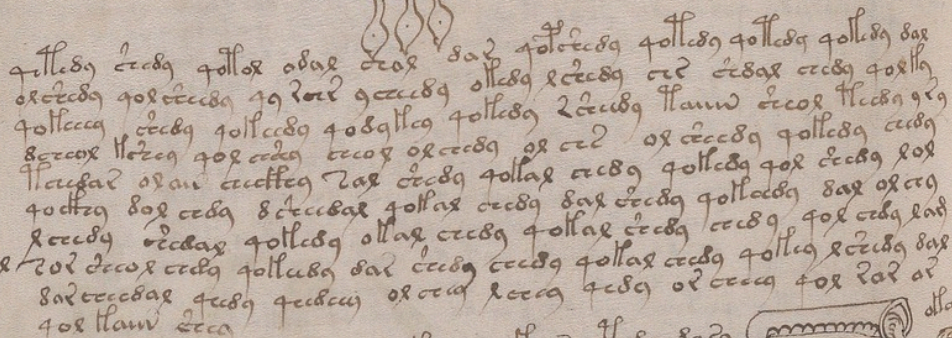
76r

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in several columns. The text is accompanied by several illustrations of figures, possibly deities or saints, in various poses and settings, including one figure holding a staff and another figure standing on a pedestal.



The text is written in a dense, cursive script with some red ink used for initials or headings. The illustrations are simple line drawings with some color, depicting human figures in various poses and settings. The overall style is characteristic of medieval manuscript illumination.





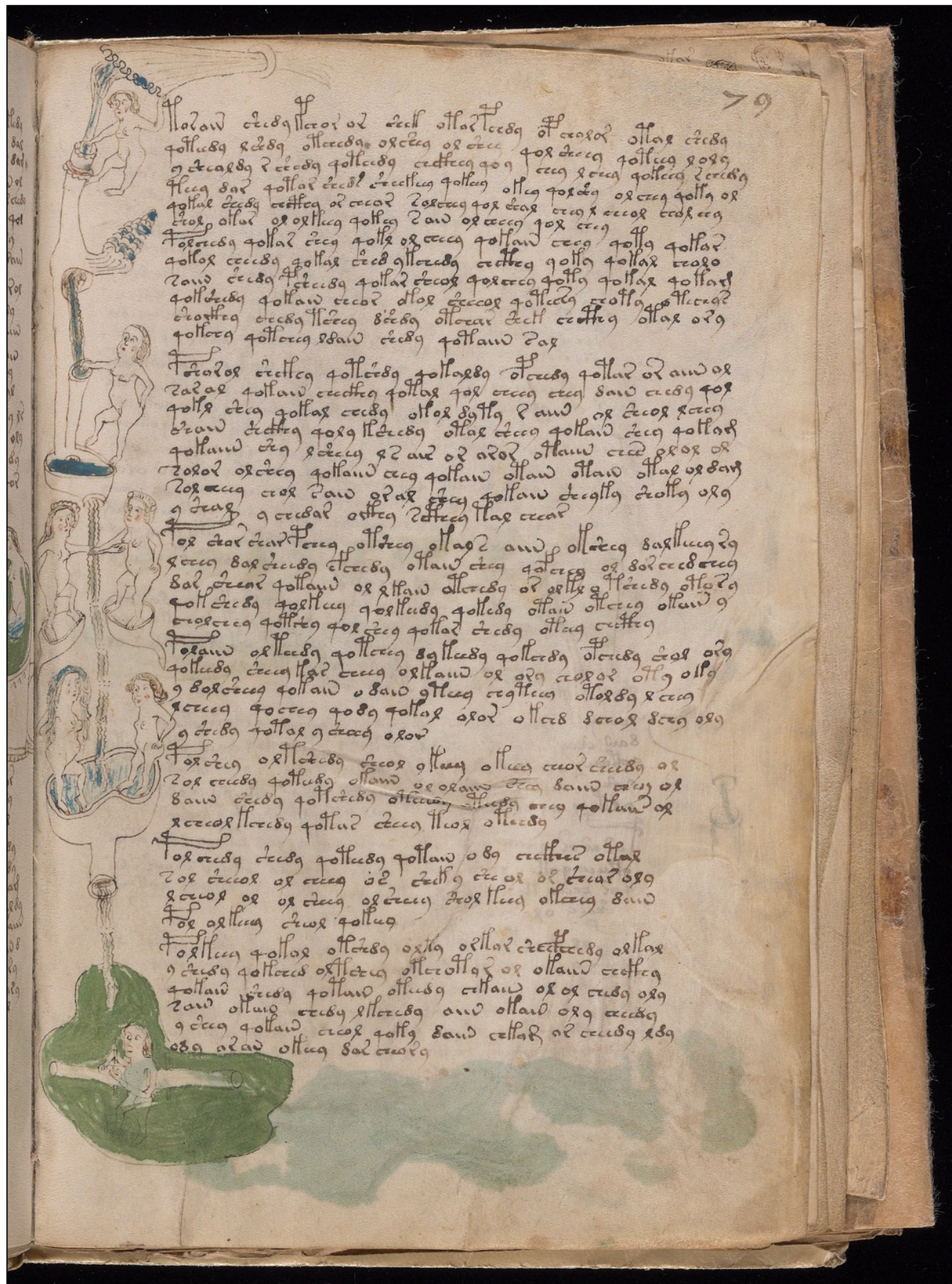
408 *Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old English or Old Norse, covering the central portion of the page. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be part of a larger, possibly decorative, initial or heading.*

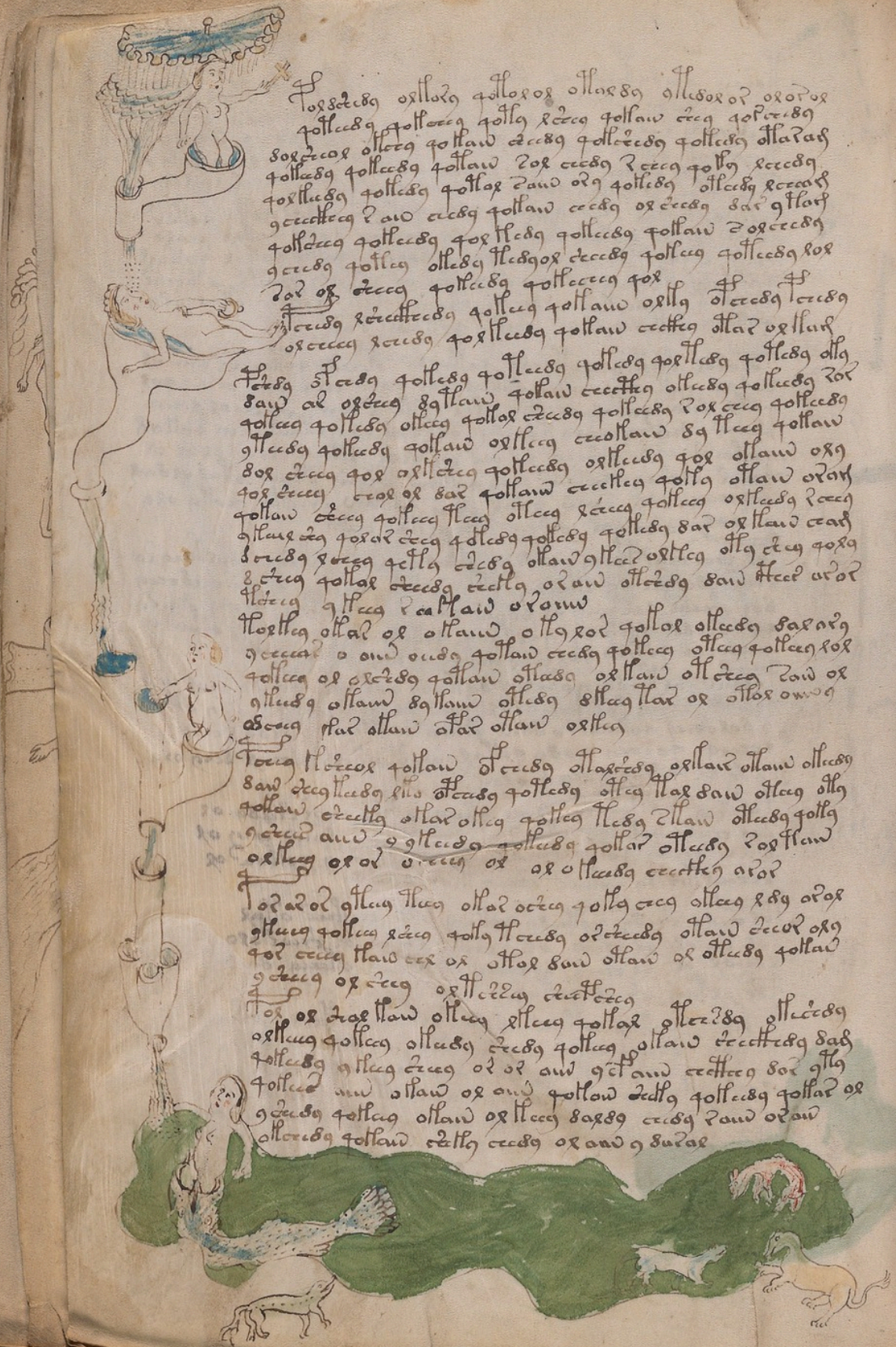


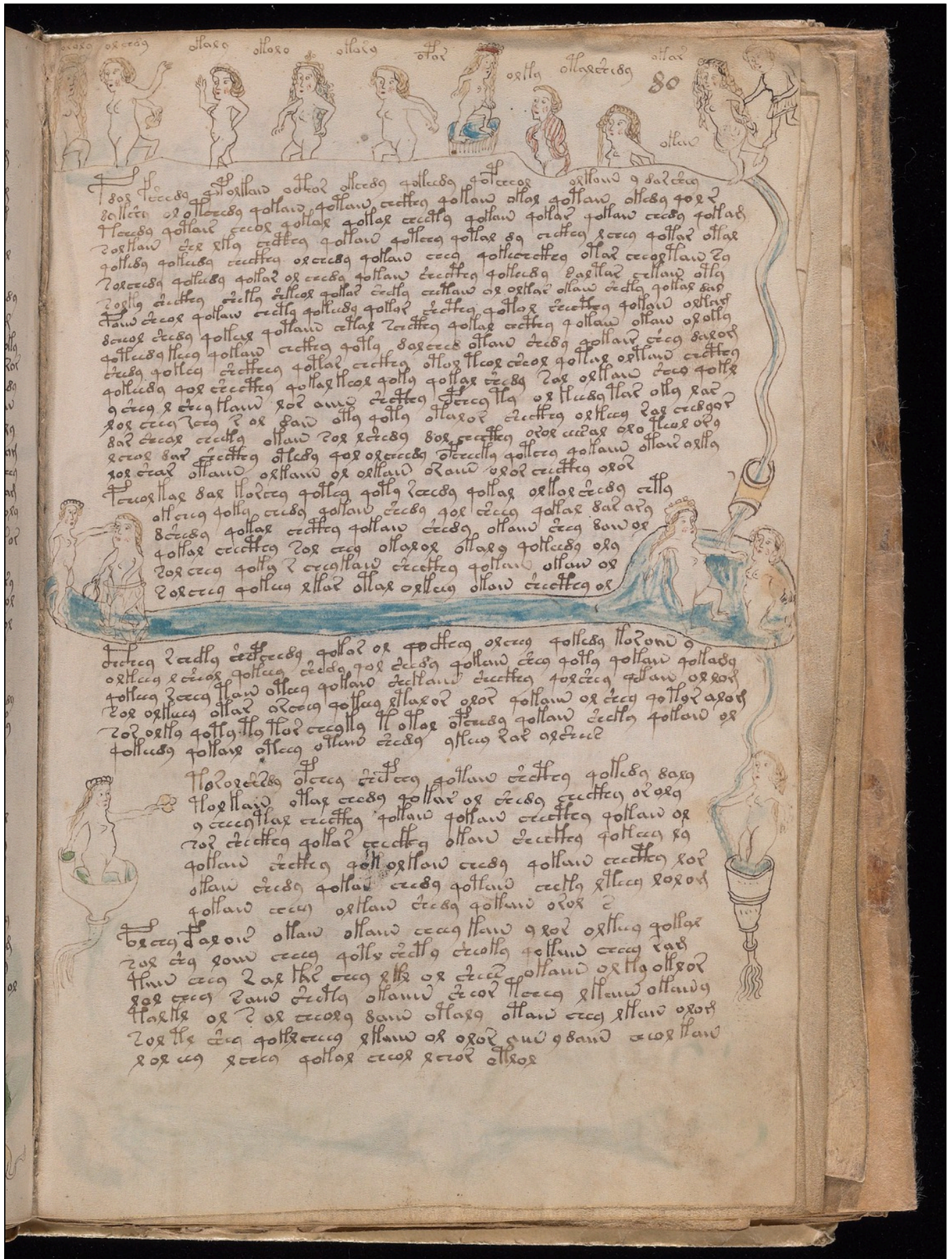


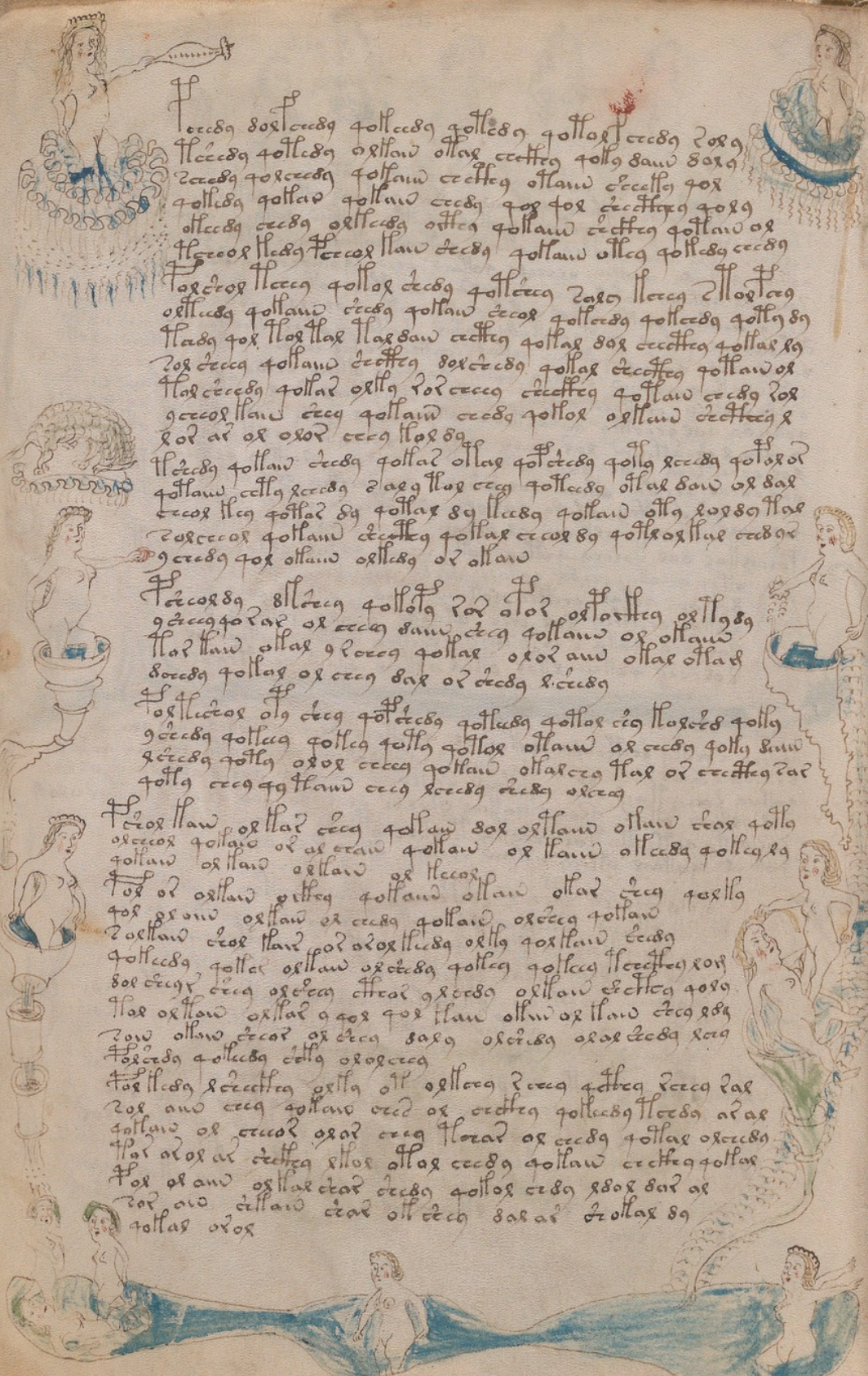


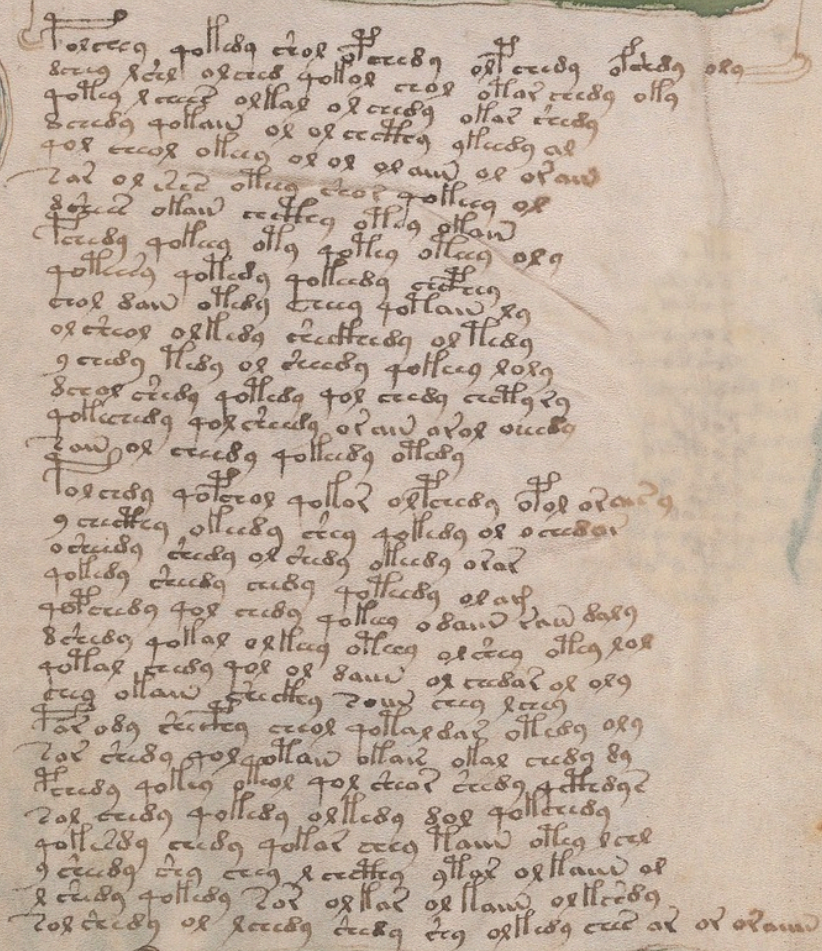
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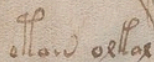




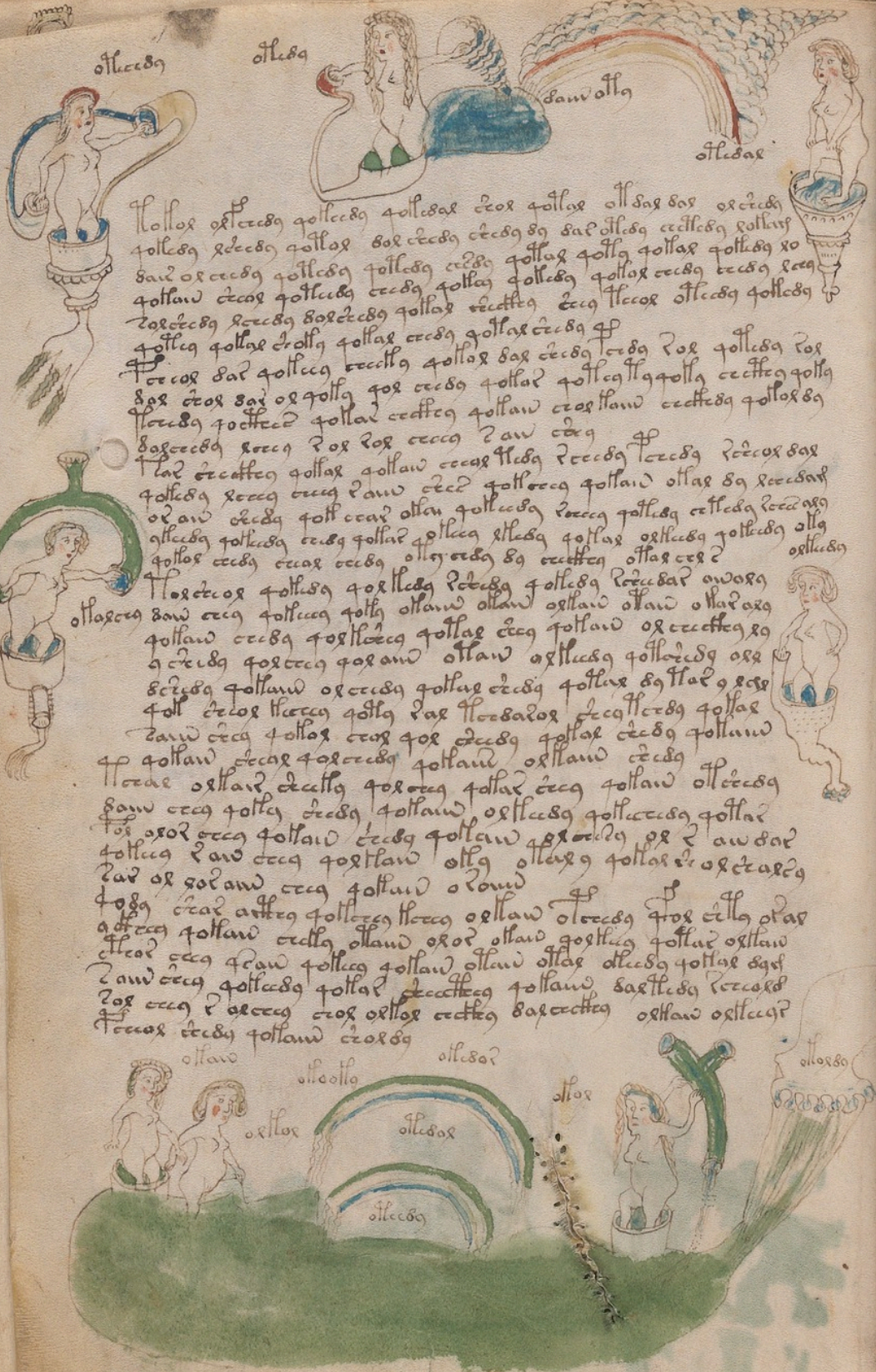












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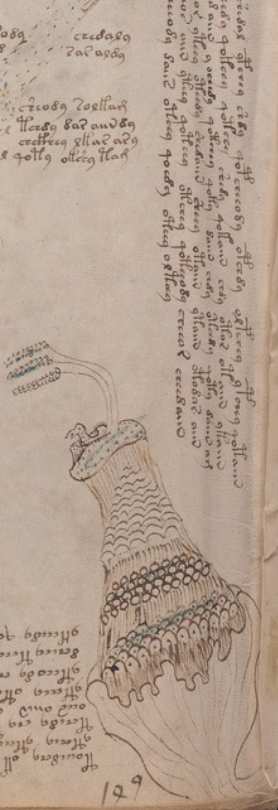
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85r (part) (part of 85-86 foldout)



85r (part) 86v (part) (part of 85-86 foldout)

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85v and 86r (foldout)



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¶ Toruq dand Prodar crodq drcuog flodod vāterodq ordar
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gceueffeq olleg effeug effeug 2 effeug
drcuueffeq effeug effeug 2 effeug
gceug fluc drcuueffeq drcuueffeq
drcuueffeq drcuueffeq drcuueffeq
qothuod drcuueffeq drcuueffeq
drcuueffeq drcuueffeq drcuueffeq
flucod 4odrcuueffeq olleg



docten Hlorerth qolter doq erod erod erod dar erod
2ae erod Hlorerth erod qolter dand dar 2 and oth dar
oand or oth oth oth erod qolter dar or oth erod
qolter erod 2 and erod erod docten or erod erod
qolter erod qolter erod Hlorerth dar dar



Hlorerth Hlorerth oerod Hlorerth Hlorerth oerod dar dar
dar erod dand qolter qolter qolter oth erod
erod qolter 2 erod 2 and erod oth and erod
erod erod oerod qolter erod or erod erod
erod oth and erod erod or erod erod



Hlorerth Hlorerth oerod Hlorerth Hlorerth oerod dar dar
dar erod dand qolter qolter qolter oth erod
erod qolter 2 erod 2 and erod oth and erod
erod erod oerod qolter erod or erod erod
erod oth and erod erod or erod erod





88v and 89r

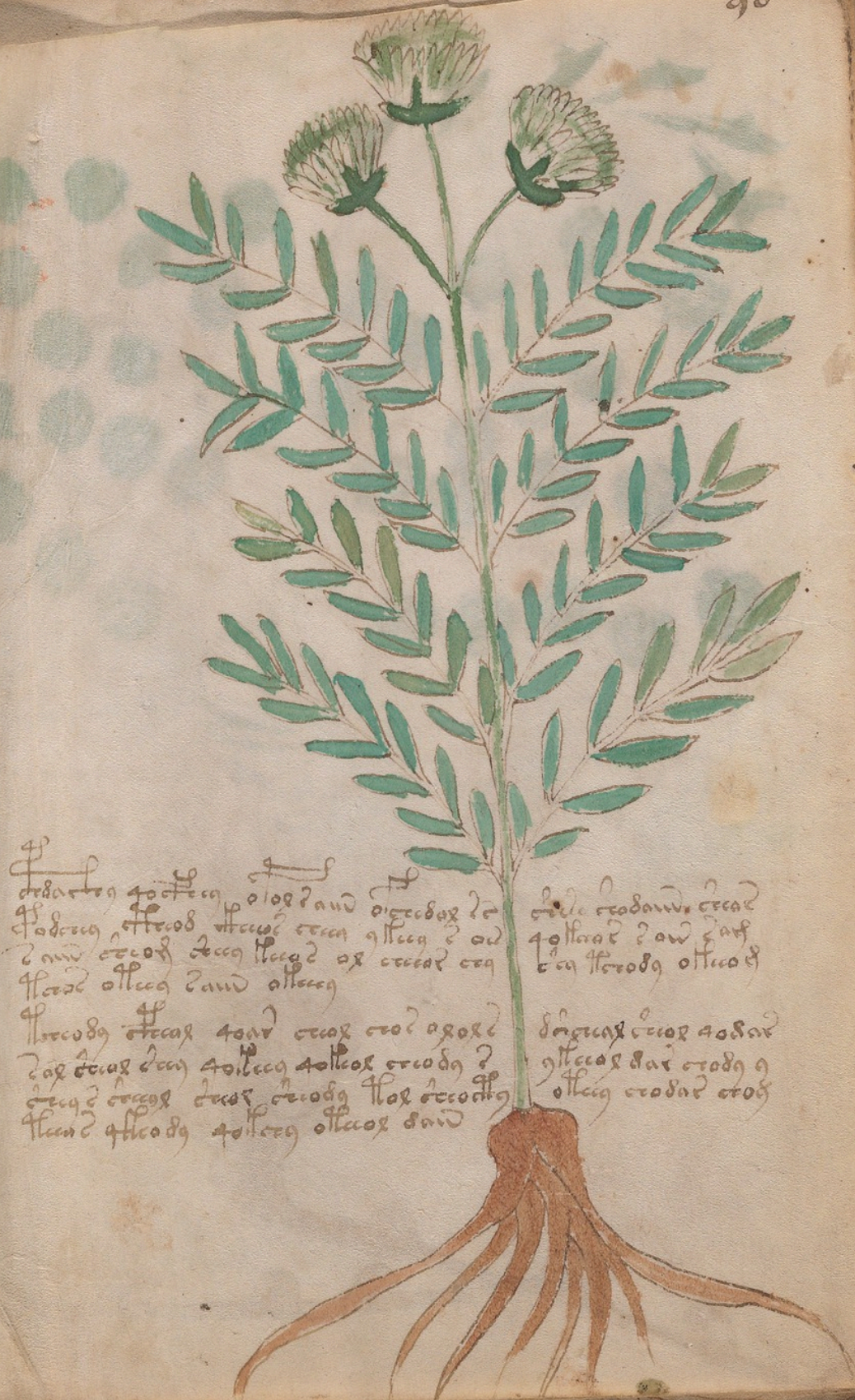


89v (part)



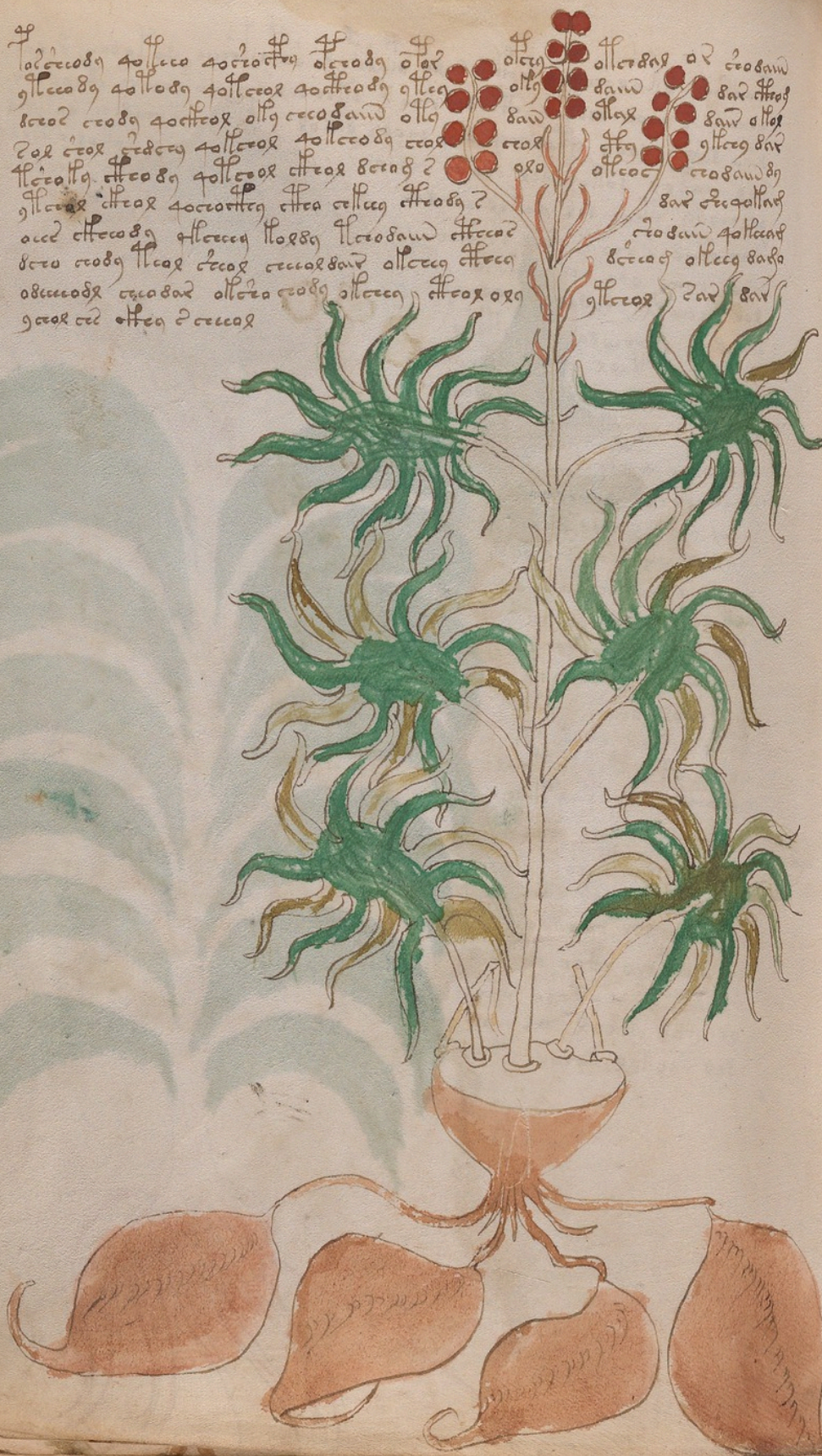
89v (part) and 90r

90



90r





Herby of the cradun picea qolcebae lio band ottagand oar
sol cradun ottagand oar ottagand ottagand ottagand ottagand
Hodas cradun qolcebae qolcebae qolcebae qolcebae qolcebae
cradun ottagand ottagand cradun qolcebae cradun ottagand
band cradun ottagand ottagand qolcebae ottagand ottagand
band cradun qolcebae ottagand cradun qolcebae cradun ottagand
cradun ottagand cradun ottagand ottagand ottagand ottagand
qolcebae ottagand qolcebae cradun qolcebae ottagand cradun
ottagand cradun qolcebae ottagand cradun qolcebae ottagand
ottagand cradun qolcebae ottagand cradun qolcebae ottagand





94v and 95r

[illegible]

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loftleedg qro dand oclleeg p ferdand crogfar allieg olland ad extleed
ollieg theed qollod qollan ollad allg qollidg ollag qllleedg qollud ad
thorodg qolland qro olland cecodg cecdg cettig qllleedg allg dand ad
thorodg qollag allg cettleedg olladg ollidg qllleedg ollad ad allg cecdg
ollag cecdg odand cecg
thorodg qollidg dand cecdg qllleedg cettad allieg or cecad cecad
dand qollad ogtlad cecg thad ollad cecg qllleedg dand olladg
dand cecod qodand qro dand cettad dand olladg ollleedg
thorodg thad or thorod thad qollleedg dand qollleedg qollleedg
dand cettad cecdg qllleedg cecadand cecadand ollad dand
thorod cecdg thorodg qollleedg or and cettad ollad thad qolland
cettleedg dand oclleedg qolland cettleedg dand thorod dand
qro dand ollad olladg cettleedg

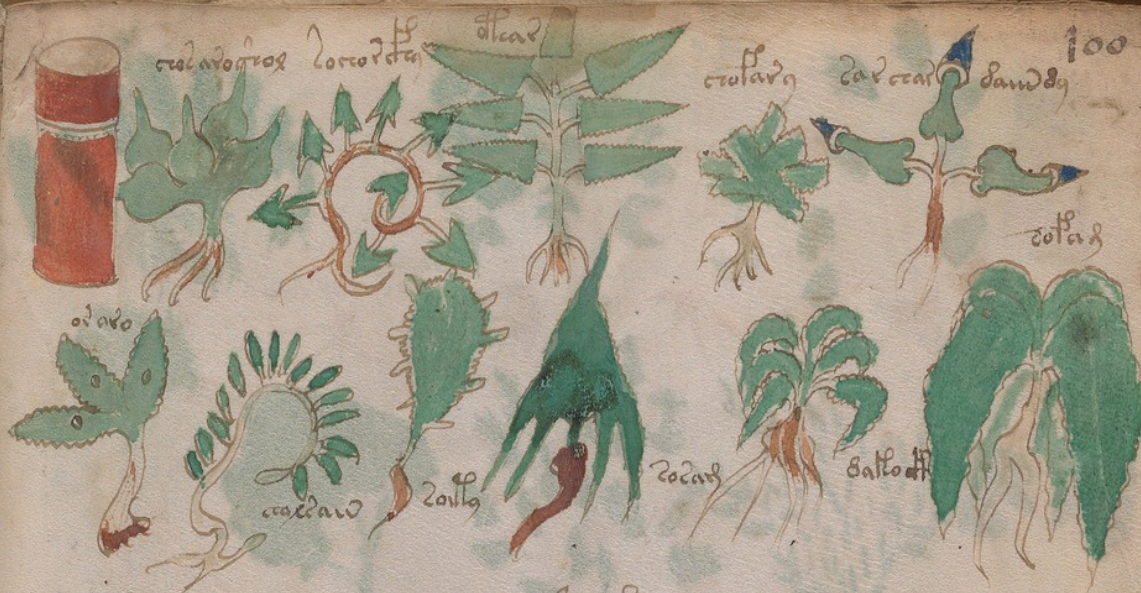










[illegible][illegible]



100v and 101r



101v (part)



101v (part) and 102r





Hand otheq trol dand deq deothedq deothedq qolicoq
dand deq otheq qolicoq od and deo? qolicoq otheq
theq otheq qolicoq otheq. qolicoq od deo? qolicoq dand
theq od qdand deo? and deo? qolicoq theq deo? qolicoq deq
deq deo? qdand qolicoq deo? deq qolicoq dand deo? deq
deo? deo? dand deothedq deo? deo? otheq qolicoq
dand deo? qolicoq deo? dand qolicoq dand deo? dand
deo? deo? otheq otheq otheq



Hand dand od deo? otheq qolicoq deothedq otheq
dand deo? qolicoq qolicoq qolicoq deo? qolicoq otheq dand
qolicoq deo? otheq deo? otheq deo? dand deo? dand
qolicoq dand qolicoq deo? qolicoq deo? otheq otheq
theq deo? qolicoq deo? qolicoq od deo? dand otheq
dand otheq qolicoq deo?

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landar ætting golluq qotand qocung 2alanz and eadg sand ærodg
ðeicd qig eadg 2and ollerdg qodol ead of eadg oller oðar eadodg qodg
æd eadg qodad oðadg ðeicodg ead ad gllæg gllæg ollerdg qollædg qollæg 2ar
glland ollerdg oðand oðar eadodand gllæg oðadg qollæg og ðeicdg qollæg
ðand gllæg gllæg oðg æd ead of and ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

æd ærodg eadung qollædg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

ðand eadg ollerdg oðadg ðeicodg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

æd ærodg eadung qollædg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

ðand eadg ollerdg oðadg ðeicodg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

æd ærodg eadung qollædg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

ðand eadg ollerdg oðadg ðeicodg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

æd ærodg eadung qollædg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

ðand eadg ollerdg oðadg ðeicodg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

æd ærodg eadung qollædg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

ðand eadg ollerdg oðadg ðeicodg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

æd ærodg eadung qollædg qodg qollædg and gllæg qollædg oð eadg
qollædg gllæg of and eadg qodand qollæg qollæg 2and ærodg
eadg oðadg of and qolland eadg qollædg qollædg ollerdg æd eadg oðar
oðadg ollerdg ollerdg ollerdg

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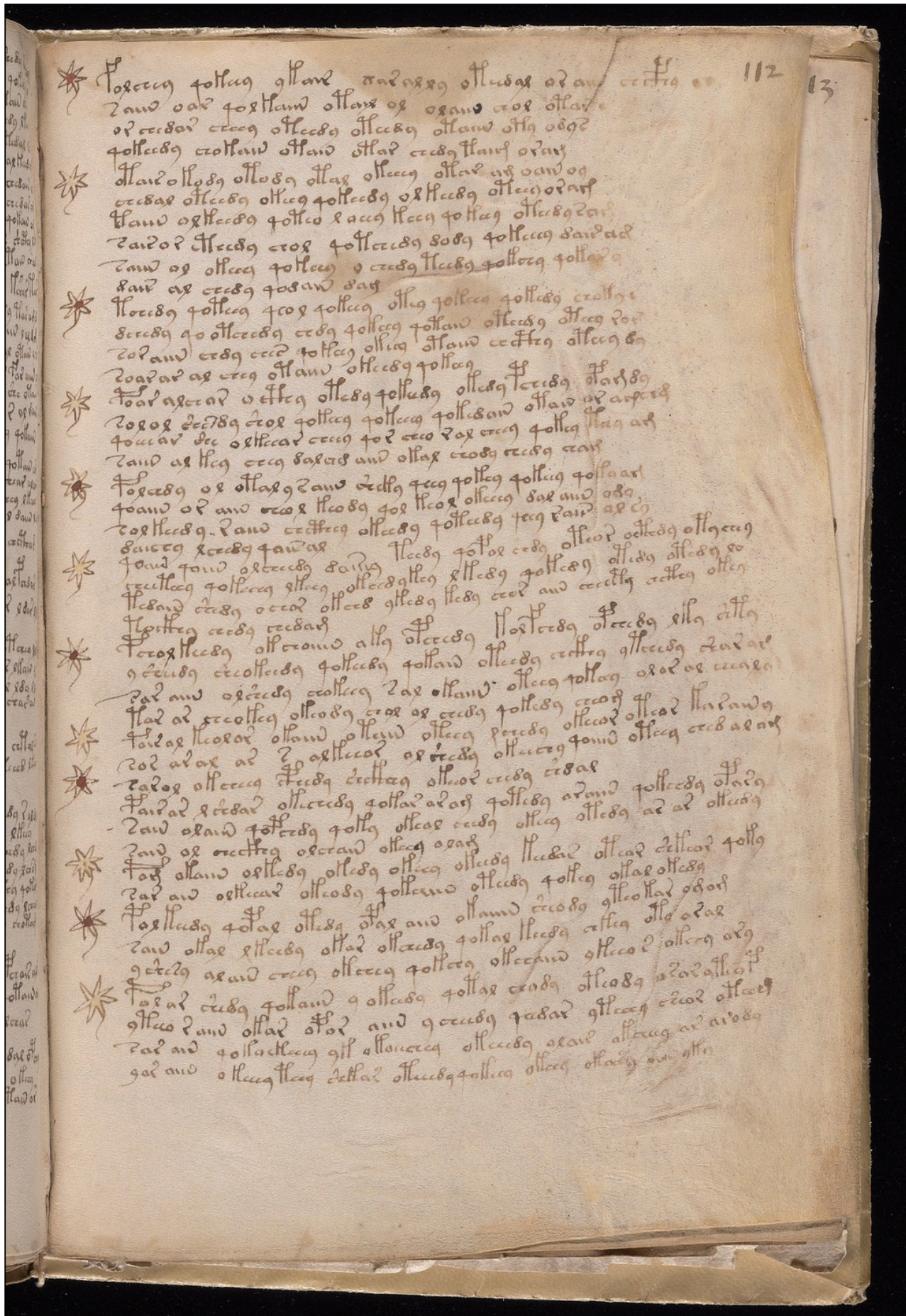
108

¶ *Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, with decorative initial letters and marginal flourishes.*

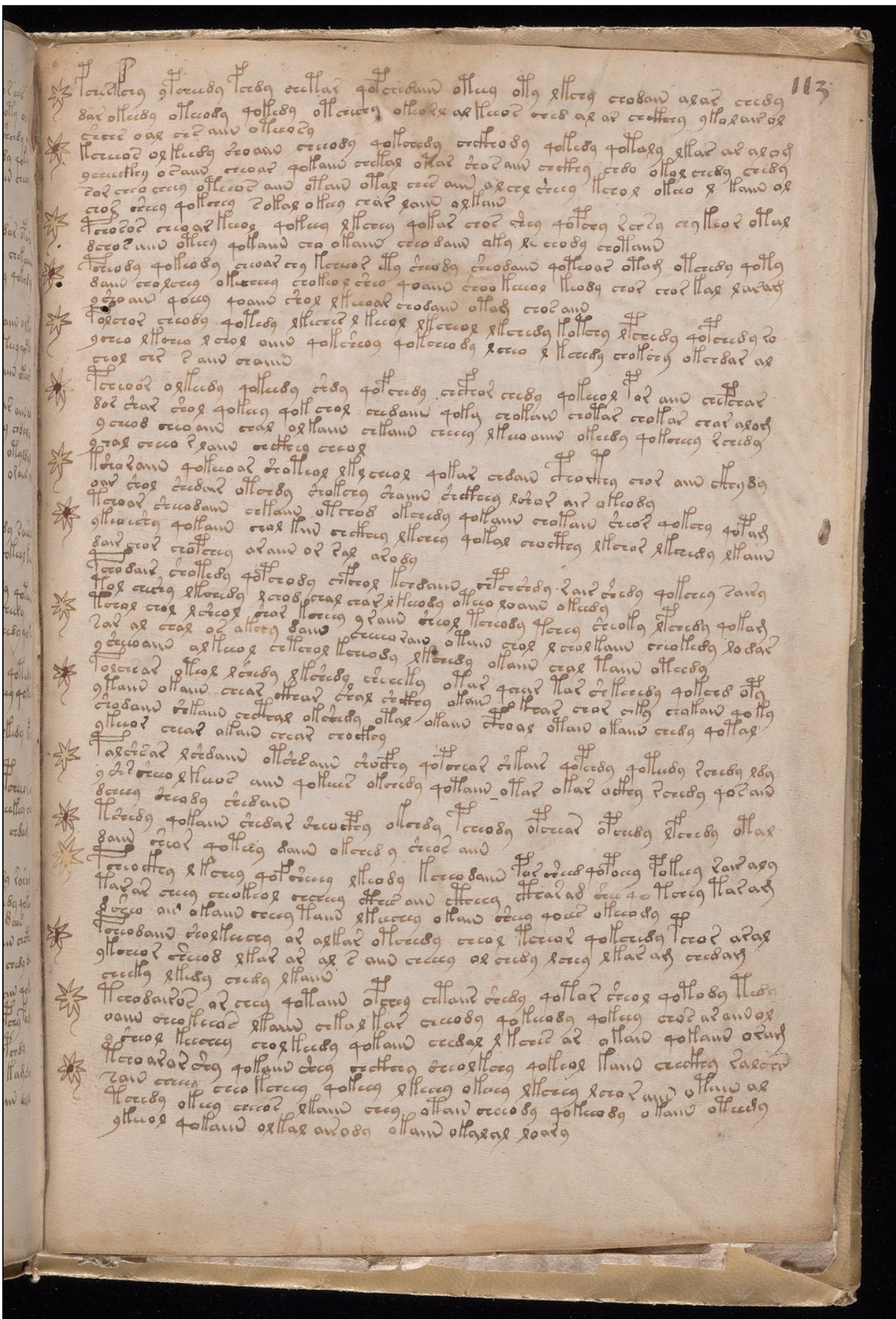
[The text is written in a dense, cursive hand. It begins with a large, decorated initial 'P' in the left margin. The text is organized into several paragraphs, each starting with a smaller initial. The script is characteristic of the 12th or 13th century. There are numerous marginal notes and flourishes, including small star-like symbols and decorative lines. The ink is dark, and the parchment shows signs of age and wear.]

100

[illegible]



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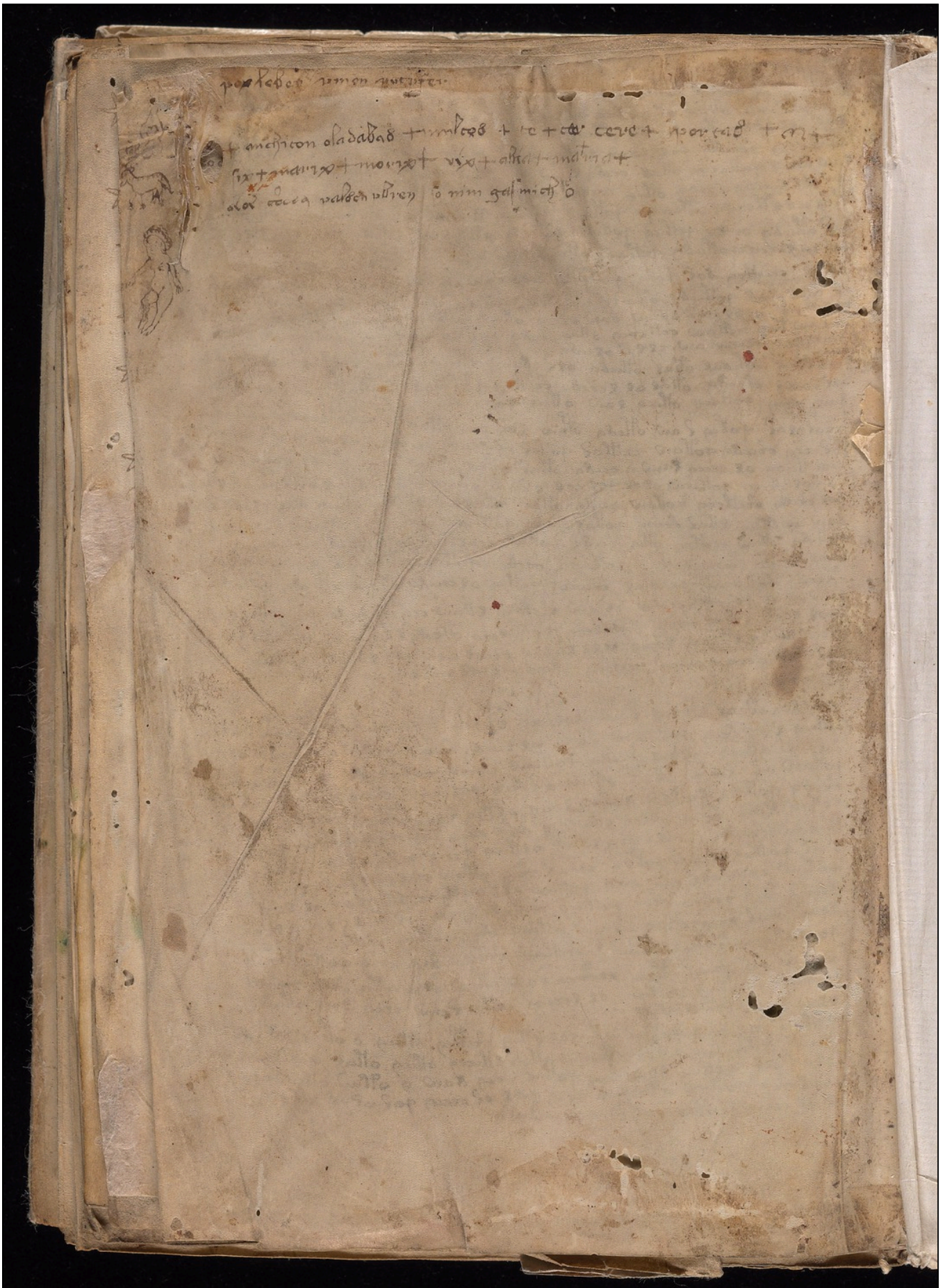
114r

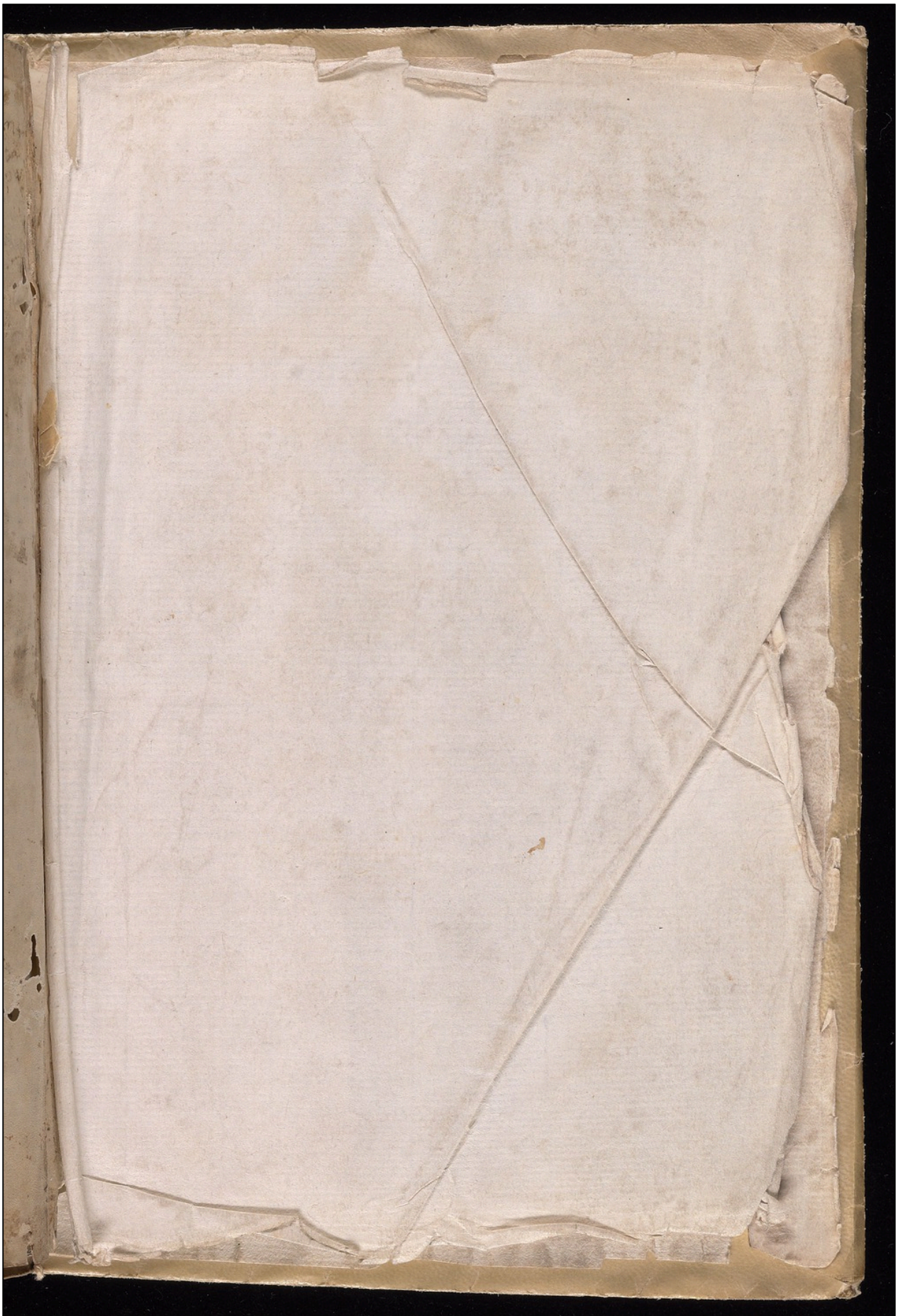
Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, written on parchment. The text is arranged in a single column with several large, decorative initial letters (A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z) marking the beginning of new sections or paragraphs. The parchment shows signs of age, including creases, discoloration, and some damage along the right edge.

215

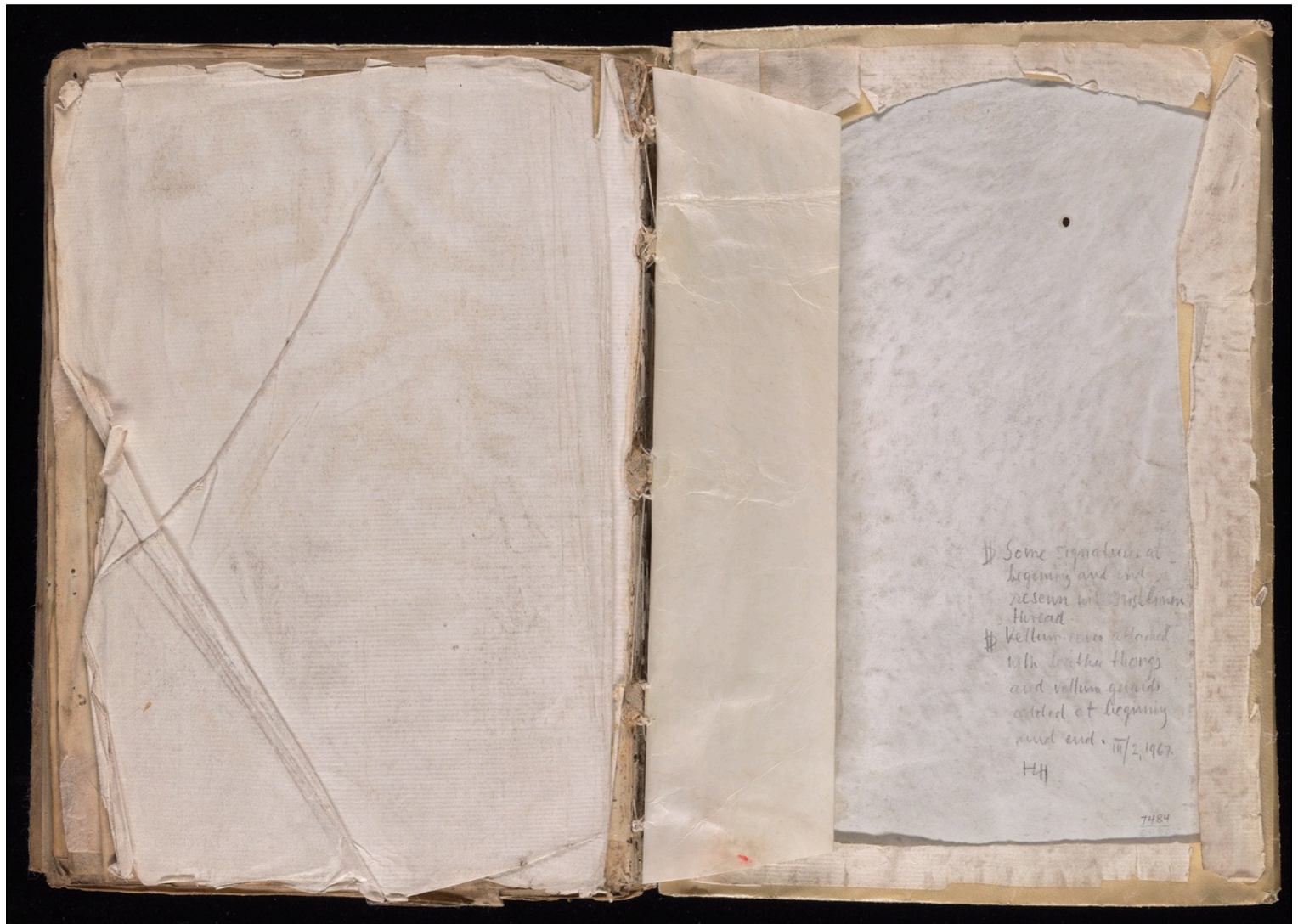
[illegible]

116r

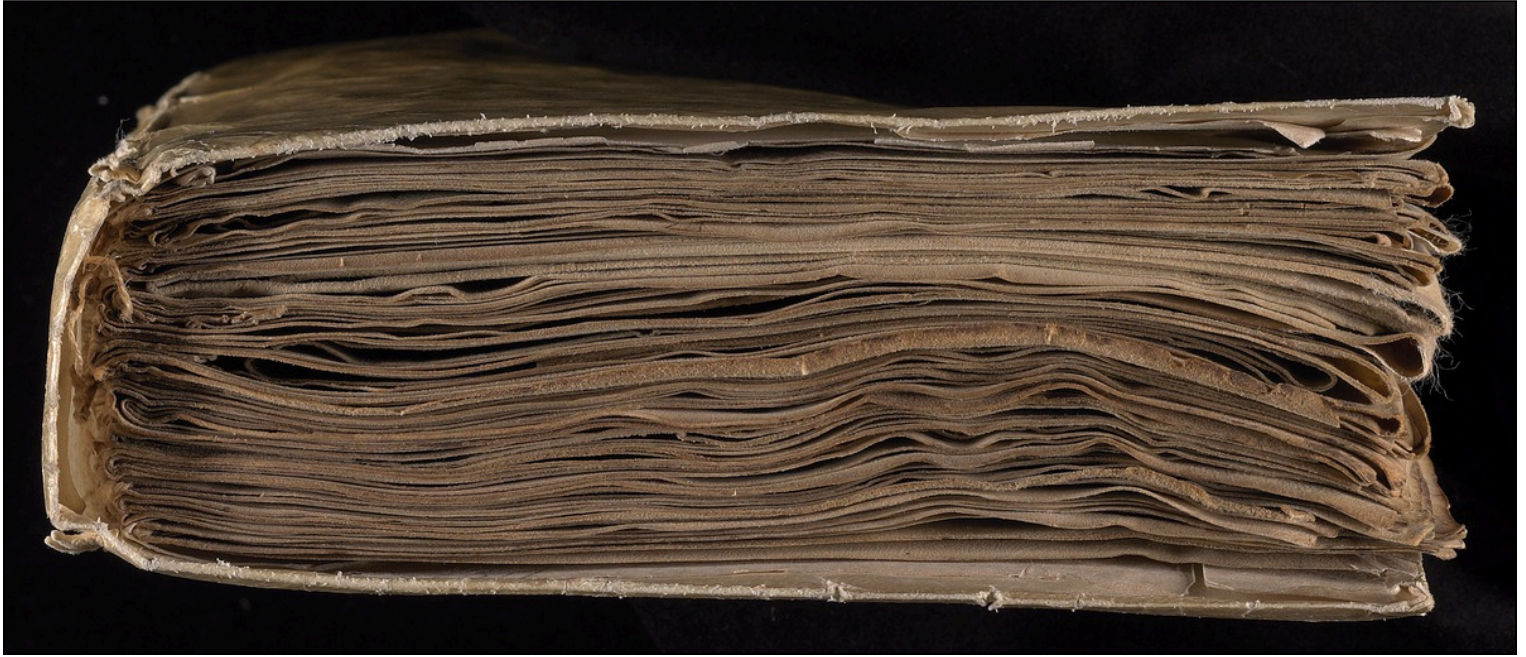




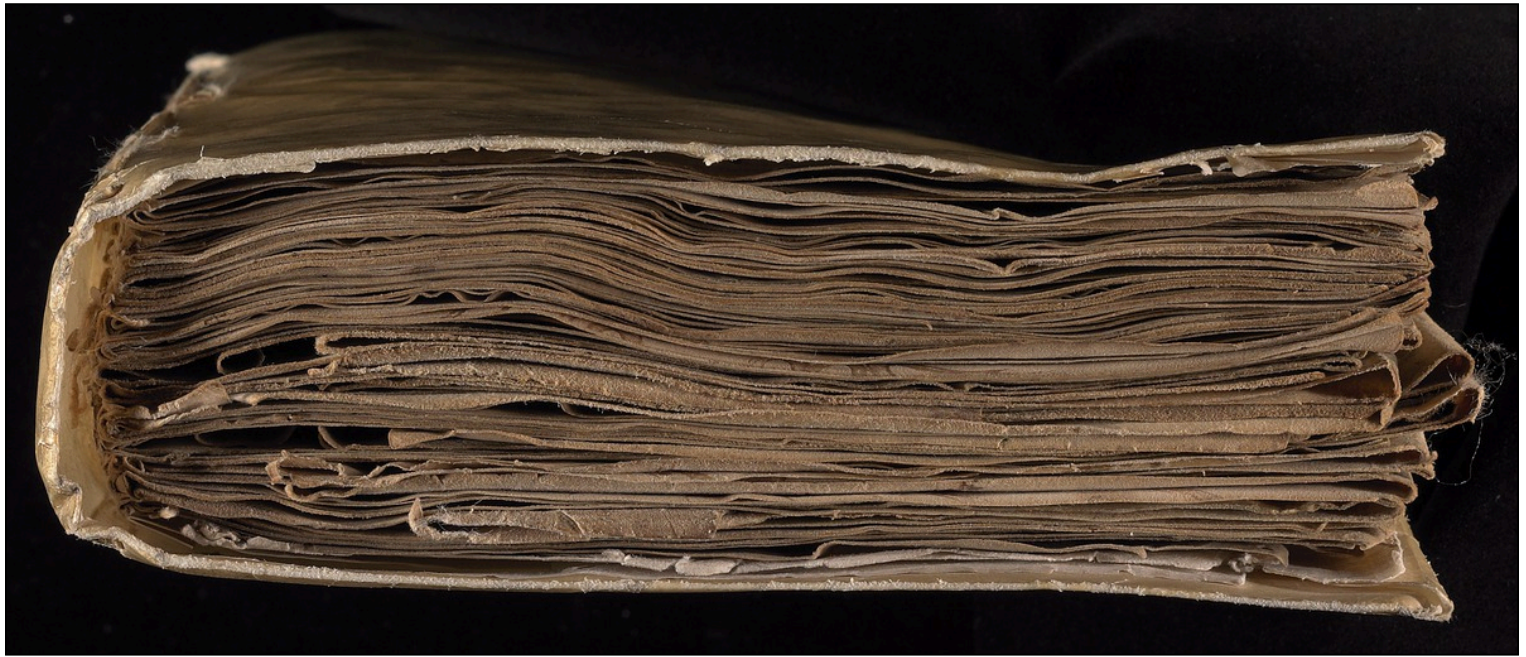
[Back flyleaf recto]



[Back flyleaf verso-inside back cover]



[Head]



[Tail]



[Fore-edge]



[Spine]



[Back cover]